digi-zaban.ir

W Workbook answer keys and transcripts

Introduction

IA Vocabulary

Likes and dislikes

Exercise 1 page 4
1 swimming 2 dancing 3 I don't mind
4 I like 5 I don't like

Exercise 2 page 4
1 don't mind 2 love 3 don't mind / quite like
4 really keen 5 is great 6 can't stand / hate
7 can't stand / hate 8 terrible 9 isn't bad

Exercise 3 page 4
1 basketball 2 drawing 3 swimming 4 chess
5 board games 6 video games 7 cycling
8 ice hockey 9 volleyball

IB Grammar

Contrast: present simple and present continuous

Exercise 1 page 5
1 Do you go; don't go; go
2 Does Sam study; doesn't; studies
3 teach; teaches; 's
4 Do your parents work; work
5 Do you practise; practise; makes

Exercise 2 page 5
1 Are you having 2 'm calling 3 are staying
4 are enjoying 5 am planning 6 am relaxing
7 am running 8 are thinking 9 is shining

Exercise 3 page 5
1 c 2 e 3 f 4 b 5 d 6 a

Exercise 4 page 5
1 scores 2 believe 3 is trying 4 is cooking
5 reads 6 'm watching 7 gets up 8 is coming
9 plays 10 understand

Exercise 5 page 5
1 is 2 're having 3 'm enjoying 4 put on
5 're working 6 has 7 're practising 8 'm trying
9 'm playing 10 forget 11 believe 12 are travelling
13 're 14 hope

IC Vocabulary

Describing people

Exercise 1 page 6
1 long, straight, black 2 short, curly, dark
3 shoulder-length, wavy, dark 4 short, straight, dark
5 long, wavy, fair 6 shoulder-length, straight, dark

Exercise 2 page 6
1 boots 2 coat 3 socks 4 tie 5 trainers 6 hoodie
7 jeans 8 T-shirt 9 gloves 10 dress

Exercise 3 page 6
(Possible answers)
1 He's got short, straight, dark hair. He's wearing a coat and tie.
2 She's got shoulder-length, straight, fair hair. She's wearing a dress and gloves.
3 He's got short, wavy, fair hair and a dark beard. He's wearing jeans, a T-shirt and a jacket.
4 She's got short, wavy, dark hair. She's wearing dark trousers and a dark jacket.

Exercise 4 page 6
1 long 2 straight 3 dark 4 scarf 5 short 6 wavy
7 brown 8 eyes 9 moustache 10 jacket 11 shirt
12 tie

ID Grammar

Articles

Exercise 1 page 7
1 d 2 e 3 a 4 c 5 f 6 b

Exercise 2 page 7
1 the 2 the, – 3 the 4 – 5 –, – 6 –
7 the, – 8 the, –

Exercise 3 page 7
1 the 2 a 3 – 4 an, the 5 the 6 – 7 –, an
8 a 9 the 10 –

Exercise 4 page 7
1 the 2 a 3 the 4 The 5 the 6 the
7 a 8 a 9 the

Exercise 5 page 7
1 There are 2 There is 3 There are 4 there is
5 There are 6 There are 7 there is 8 there is
9 There are 10 There is

Exercise 6 page 7
2 They – There 3 in **a** football 4 for work
5 an – a 6 It – There 7 the – a 8 A – The
9 the – a 10 in geography

© Oxford University Press

digi-zaban.ir

Unit 1 Feelings

1A Vocabulary

How do you feel?

Exercise 1 page 8
1 excited 2 relieved 3 cross 4 anxious 5 proud
6 suspicious 7 bored 8 frightened 9 envious
10 upset 11 confused 12 shocked
Mystery word: disappointed

Exercise 2 page 8
1 extremely 2 very 3 rather 4 a bit 5 a little bit

Exercise 3 page 8
2 delighted 3 embarrassed 4 proud 5 upset
6 anxious 7 frightened 8 relieved

Exercise 4 02 page 8
1 relieved 2 suspicious 3 envious 4 ashamed

Transcript
1 The other team weren't very good and we quickly scored three goals. But then we relaxed, I think. We thought 'This is easy! We're going to win. No problem at all.' But then, in the second half, the other team scored three goals, so it was 3–3. And there were only five minutes left. But luckily we managed to score in the last minute and win the match.
2 I arranged to meet my boyfriend Jake last night but he texted an hour before and said sorry, he was busy. I texted back: 'Busy? What are you doing?' 'I'm staying in. Really sorry. See you tomorrow,' he said. But then Sally saw him in town with Lizzie. That's what she said anyway. So, did he stay in? I don't know.
3 There's a boy in my class who's good at everything. He gets top marks in all the subjects and he doesn't seem to work very hard. He's also very good at sport and is captain of the football team. *And* he's good looking and popular with the girls! How does he do it?!
4 I had a really bad argument with my sister last night. She borrowed my jeans without asking me and I got a bit cross, and she got very upset. I was just tired and wasn't feeling very well. It was silly because we often borrow clothes from each other. I feel so bad about it. I'm going to apologise straight away when I get home.

1B Grammar

Past simple (affirmative)

Exercise 1 page 9
1 studied 2 moved 3 looked 4 stopped 5 talked
6 decided 7 dropped 8 married 9 wanted
10 died

Exercise 2 page 9
1 chose 2 found 3 went 4 stole 5 began
6 took 7 felt 8 were 9 got 10 spent

Exercise 3 page 9
1 was 2 won 3 gave 4 started 5 took
6 invited 7 had 8 had 9 was 10 said 11 got
12 answered 13 was 14 was 15 decided 16 gave
17 said 18 died 19 chose 20 helped

Exercise 4 page 9
1 were 2 dropped 3 gave 4 studied 5 spent

1C Listening

Problems, problems!

Exercise 1 page 10
1 make 2 have 3 give 4 take 5 made 6 tell
7 take 8 tell

Exercise 2 page 10
2 shouldn't listen 3 should look 4 shouldn't feel
5 should invite 6 should tell 7 should spend
8 should go

Exercise 4 03 page 10
1 a 2 b 3 a

Transcript
1 **Ben** Hi Ellie. How are you?
Ellie Oh, I'm OK, thanks.
B You don't sound very happy.
E Well, to be honest, I'm a bit upset about the school show. It doesn't look like I can be in it this year.
B Why not?
E Because a relative of mine is getting married – and the wedding is on the same night as the first performance.
B That's bad luck!
E I know.
2 **Leo** Hi, Daisy. What are you up to?
Daisy I'm reading an email from my cousin in Canada. He's planning to visit us next month! I can't wait …
L That's good news. But I didn't think you got on with him that well.
D I don't. But he's OK.
L I don't understand. You seem really excited …
D I know. Because he's bringing me a DVD of the new Twilight film. It isn't in the shops here, only in America.
L Oh, OK. Now I see. Fantastic!
D I know!
3 **Molly** Hi James. What's wrong?
James Oh, nothing. I'm fine, really – just a bit worried.
M Why's that?
J I've got a piano exam this afternoon and I don't think I'm ready for it. I need to practise more.
M Can't you practise now? It's only ten o'clock in the morning. You've got loads of time.
J The problem is, I've got to finish my homework before lunch!
M Oh dear. Can I help at all?
J No, it's OK. I just need to concentrate. See you later!

Exercise 5 04 page 10
A 5 B 1 C 3 D 2

© Oxford University Press

digi-zaban.ir

Transcript

A **Sophia** Hi, Charlie. You don't look very happy. Is there a problem?
Charlie Well, yes. I just don't know what to do.
S Tell me about it.
C Well, you know I'm in the basketball team …
S Yes. You're really good!
C Well, I want to stop playing.
S Stop playing? Why?
C I haven't got time. I've got too much schoolwork this year.
S So … what's the problem?
C I feel bad about leaving the team in the middle of the year.
S Why don't you talk to your team-mates about it?
C I talked to them yesterday. They were really upset! They say they need me in the team.
S Oh dear – I see your problem.
C What can I do?
S I don't know. Sorry!

B **Maisie** Hi, Daniel.
Daniel Oh, hello Maisie. How are you?
M Oh … OK, I suppose.
D You don't sound very happy!
M Well, I've got this problem.
D What is it?
M My aunt gave me two tickets to a One Direction concert. It was for my birthday.
D But you hate One Direction!
M I know. That's the problem! I don't want to go to the concert.
D My sister loves One Direction. You can give the tickets to her …
M But what can I tell my aunt? Do you think I should tell the truth?
D Hmm. No, I don't. Just say you went to the concert and enjoyed it.
M Really? Is that OK?
D I think it is, yes. I mean, you don't want your aunt to be upset, do you?
M No. I guess you're right, Daniel.

C **Emma** Hello, Luke. Can I ask you something?
Luke Yes, of course. What is it?
E Well, it's about my science project. We have to hand it in tomorrow – and I only started it today!
L Oh dear. Why?
E Well, I was ill last week. Remember? And then I had a lot of other homework …I need more time!
L Talk to Mr Woods, then. Ask for more time.
E But my last project was late too. And Mr Woods was really cross with me! So I don't want to ask for more time.
L You haven't got a choice. You can't finish it before tomorrow, can you?
E Well, if I look for something on the internet …
L Something to copy? No, I don't think you should do that. Just talk to him – that's my advice.
E I can't. You don't understand!
L What are you doing now?
E I'm looking for science projects on the internet.

D **Alice** Hi, George. How are things?
George Oh, hello Alice. Hmm. Not too good, really.
A Oh no. What's the matter?
G Well, I've got this problem with my Facebook page. I put a photo on it – it's a photo of me on holiday.
A Yes. So what?
G Well, a few people made comments. They weren't very nice comments.
A Oh well. That happens sometimes.
G I was really upset.
A You shouldn't be upset. Just forget about it. People do things like that. It isn't nice, but it happens. Don't let it worry you.
G Should I make a complaint to Facebook?
A No, I don't think you should do that. But you should delete the comments. And maybe take the photo down too.
G OK. I can do that now. Thanks for the advice. But I still feel bad.

Exercise 6 04 page 10

1 see your 2 just don't know 3 don't sound
4 guess you're 5 ask you 6 that's my
7 this problem 8 don't think

Transcript

See exercise 5.

1D Grammar

Past simple (negative and interrogative)

Exercise 1 page 11

1 didn't get 2 didn't win 3 didn't feel 4 didn't spend
5 wasn't 6 didn't give 7 didn't rain 8 couldn't

Exercise 2 page 11

2 didn't die 3 didn't begin 4 weren't born
5 didn't say 6 didn't see 7 couldn't
8 wasn't

Exercise 3 page 11

1 could / couldn't 2 did / didn't do 3 was / wasn't
4 lived / didn't live 5 made / didn't make
6 chose / didn't choose 7 went / didn't go
8 studied / didn't study

Exercise 4 page 11

1 What 2 Who 3 How often 4 Where 5 Which
6 Why 7 when

Exercise 5 page 11

1 How much homework did you do last night?
2 Who did you travel to school with today?
3 Where did you meet your best friend?
4 Who was your first English teacher?

Students' own answers

Exercise 6 page 11

2 Why did Samuel have dinner early?
3 Who did Mason go to London with?
4 How many Lady Gaga CDs did Grace listen to?

© Oxford University Press

digi-zaban.ir

1E Word Skills

Adjective endings

Exercise 1 page 12
1 tiring 2 amazing 3 astonished 4 embarrassing
5 interesting 6 shocking 7 surprised 8 annoyed

Exercise 2 page 12
1 tiring 2 exhausted 3 shocked 4 worried
5 frightening 6 confused 7 bored 8 delighted
9 moving 10 interested 11 astonishing

Exercise 3 page 12
1 disgusting 2 moving 3 confused 4 exciting
5 frightened

Exercise 4 page 12
amuse *vb*, amusing, amused *adj.*, amusement *n.*
entertain *vb*, entertaining, entertained *adj.*, entertainment *n.*
relax *vb*, relaxing, relaxed *adj.*, relaxation *n.*
satisfy *vb*, satisfying, satisfied *adj.*, satisfaction *n.*
depress *vb*, depressing, depressed *adj.*, depression *n.*
Students' own answers

1F Reading

A painless operation

Exercise 1 page 13
1 bleed 2 burn 3 cut 4 sprain 5 injure 6 broken

Exercise 2 page 13
1 bruise 2 pain 3 hurts 4 hurt 5 slipped, fell over

Exercise 3 page 13
1 F 2 F 3 T

Exercise 4 page 13
A 3 B 1 C 1 D 3 E 2 F 3 G 1 H 3 I 2 J 2

1G Speaking

Narrating events

Exercise 1 page 14
2 That sounds terrifying! 3 What a cool thing to do!
4 Really? What a relief! 5 That's shocking!
6 That sounds like a nightmare. 7 Oh no! What a shame!
8 You're kidding?! 9 That sounds like fun!
10 Wow! That sounds great! 11 Oh dear! How awful!
12 How upsetting!

1H Writing

An internet forum post

Exercise 1 page 15
1 She often borrows my clothes, but she never owns up to it.
2 I asked for a seat by the window.
3 The police officer looked at my passport carefully.
4 Are you talking about the World Cup?
5 I found out where my brother hides his diary.
6 Please put back my pen / my pen back when you borrow it!
7 After his exams, he spent a day in bed just to get over them.

Exercise 2 page 15
1 bought 2 put 3 ages 4 funny 5 scary
6 a bit

Review Unit 1

Exercise 1 page 16
1 anxious 2 relieved 3 envious 4 disappointed
5 embarrassed 6 cross

Exercise 2 page 16
1 frightened 2 confused 3 bored 4 excited
5 delighted 6 suspicious

Exercise 3 page 16
1 take 2 tell 3 have 4 take 5 make
6 give

Exercise 4 page 16
1 burned 2 sprained 3 fell over, broke 4 slipped
5 cut 6 hurt

Exercise 5 page 16
1 a 2 b 3 c 4 b 5 a

Exercise 6 page 16
1 fascinating 2 bored 3 annoying 4 exciting
5 amazed 6 disgusting

Exercise 7 page 17
1 told 2 went 3 had 4 visited 5 had 6 bought
7 stole 8 reported 9 wanted 10 spent

Exercise 8 page 17
1 Did you go; didn't go; wasn't
2 Did you win; didn't win; didn't expect
3 Did David tell; didn't say; passed; didn't want

Exercise 9 page 17
1 a 2 c 3 b 4 c 5 a 6 c 7 b 8 a 9 c 10 b

© Oxford University Press

digi-zaban.ir

Matura Skills Trainer 1

Exercise 1 page 18

1 B 2 C 3 C

Exercise 3 05 page 18

1 B 2 C 3 A 4 B 5 C 6 B

Transcript

1 Many students get very stressed about exams, but there are ways to beat that stress. The first thing you should do is to decide on a routine and a timetable for study and relaxation. When you're working, don't be tempted by computer games, or by checking emails and text messages. Look after your health: eat and sleep properly and get regular exercise. What you do after the exam is important too. Don't get stressed about how well you've done. Walk out of the exam room, and move on.

2 **Sam** Hello, Amy. What's up? You look sad.
Amy Well, I am. My mum and dad have decided to move to Brighton. They're going to open a gift shop there.
S Brighton? I love Brighton. It's got a fantastic beach, and loads of great shops and cafés.
A Yeah, but I've always lived here, and I've got to go to a new school. I'm going to really miss you, and all my other friends.
S I'm going to miss you too, Amy, but Brighton isn't far. We can visit you.
A Promise?
S Yes, of course. Don't worry.

3 Hello and welcome. Today, we're talking about Sarah Powers, who recently won a million pounds on the lottery. Now, what do you think she did with all that money? Did she go on a fantastic holiday or buy a new house? No, she didn't. Sarah gave ALL of the money away to charity. She said she didn't need money – she was happy with her life. So what do you think about that? We want to know your views. Phone us on the usual number and tell us … (fade)

4 **Lucy** Hi, Ben. How was your family party?
Ben Oh, hi, Lucy. Well, it was OK, but …
L What happened?
B Well, first of all, we were late. The car wouldn't start, and my dad started getting really anxious. In the end we got a taxi.
L That sounds OK.
B Yes, but then they played all this really old music at the party, from the eighties, and …
L Don't tell me – your mum and dad started dancing!
B Yes. I was so embarrassed.
L I know what you mean. My parents do that too!
B It's horrible, isn't it?

5 Can't afford a ticket for Reading Festival this year? We may have the solution. We're looking for young people to come and help us organise one of the best festivals in Britain. There are lots of jobs available, including working on the food stalls, directing traffic in the car park, and picking up rubbish from the site. We pay competitive rates. And even better than that … you can see all your favourite bands for free! You must be over eighteen, and available on the last weekend in August.

6 Good morning, everyone! I hope you're looking forward to the day ahead. I'm afraid the weather's not going to be brilliant. The forecast is for rain and wind, so please make sure you've got your waterproof clothing with you. I recommend waterproof trousers as well as your jacket. Don't forget you will also need to collect some water from the river. I hope you've got your notebooks and pens. There's no need to bring your science project notes from last lesson. You can update those when we get back to school next week.

Exercise 4 page 19

1 B 2 C 3 C 4 B

Exercise 6 page 19

1 annoying 2 were running 3 loudly 4 shouldn't
5 relax 6 creating 7 separate 8 quiet

Unit 2 Adventure

2A Vocabulary

Landscapes

Exercise 1 page 20

1 cliff 2 stream 3 cave 4 waterfall 5 ocean
6 forest 7 mountain 8 lake 9 hill 10 river
11 shore 12 volcano 13 desert 14 valley 15 rocks
1 tall 2 icy 3 narrow 4 dark 5 shallow 6 low
7 rocky 8 deep 9 wide 10 steep

Exercise 2 page 20

1 mountain 2 stream / hill 3 river 4 cave
5 lake / stream 6 waterfall 7 shore 8 ocean
9 desert 10 volcano / waterfall

Exercise 3 06 page 20

1 waterfall 2 ocean 3 river 4 Lake 5 mountains
6 volcano 7 desert 8 Valley 9 shore 10 Forest

Transcript

1 In which country is the highest waterfall in the world?
2 What's the name of the ocean to the east of Africa?
3 What's the name of the river that flows through London?
4 In which country is Lake Baikal?
5 What's the name of the mountains that run along the west coast of South America?
6 In which country is the volcano Vesuvius?
7 What's the name of the desert in southern Africa?
8 In which two continents is the Great Rift Valley?
9 Which famous American city is on the shore of Lake Michigan?
10 In which European country is the Black Forest?

Exercise 4 07 page 20

1 Venezuela 2 Indian Ocean 3 the Thames 4 Russia
5 the Andes 6 Italy 7 Kalahari 8 Africa and Asia
9 Chicago 10 Germany

© Oxford University Press

digi-zaban.ir

Transcript

1 The highest waterfall in the world is in Venezuela. It's called Angel Falls and is 979 metres high.
2 The ocean to the east of Africa is called the Indian Ocean. It's the world's third largest ocean and stretches east to Australia and south to Antarctica.
3 The river that flows through London is called the Thames. It is 346 kilometres long, the second longest river in the UK. It flows into the North Sea.
4 Lake Baikal is in Siberia, in Russia. It is the world's deepest lake, at 1,637 metres, and is 636 kilometres from end to end.
5 The Andes is the name of the mountains that run along the west coast of South America. It's the longest mountain range in the world – over 7,000 kilometres from end to end. The highest mountain in the Andes is Mount Aconcagua, at 6,962 metres tall.
6 Vesuvius is a volcano in southern Italy. It is still active. When Vesuvius erupted in 79 AD, it buried the Roman city of Pompeii.
7 The name of the desert in southern Africa is the Kalahari Desert. It covers much of Botswana and Namibia. Between 100 and 200 millimetres of rain fall every year in the driest part of the desert.
8 The Great Rift Valley is in Africa and Asia. It is over 5,000 kilometres long and stretches from Syria to Mozambique. It marks the boundary between the African and Arabian tectonic plates, which are moving apart.
9 Chicago is on the shore of Lake Michigan. It is the USA's third biggest city, and has a population of 2.7 million. Its nickname is 'the Windy City'.
10 The Black Forest is in Germany, in the south-west of the country. It is 160 kilometres long. The river Danube starts in the Black Forest and flows 2,872 kilometres to the Black Sea.

2B Grammar

Past continuous

Exercise 1 page 21

1 were having 2 wasn't listening
3 was lying, was eating 4 were smiling, was taking
5 were … arguing 6 was talking 7 was … chatting
8 wasn't sleeping

Exercise 2 page 21

2 Was the sun shining? 3 It wasn't raining.
4 Where was he going? 5 He wasn't wearing a helmet.

Exercise 3 page 21

1 was raining 2 was wearing 3 carrying
4 were leaving 5 hurrying 6 wasn't wearing
7 was standing 8 Was … following

Exercise 4 page 21

2 Will and Emma were having a picnic.
3 Kim was reading a magazine.
4 Max and Eve were sunbathing.
5 Ivy and Ben were listening to music.
6 Jay was drinking fruit juice.
7 Lyra was eating an ice cream.
8 Zoe was phoning somebody.
9 The sun was shining.

2C Listening

Adrenaline junkies

Exercise 1 08 page 22

1 c 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 c

Transcript

BASE jumping is an extreme sport. It is similar to sky-diving, but there are important differences. Firstly, the jumps are much lower – usually no more than 600 metres. And secondly, there is no aircraft; instead, participants jump from some kind of bridge, building or cliff. The first BASE jump took place in 1912 in New York when Frederick Law jumped from the Statue of Liberty. In the 1960s and 70s, the sport became more popular, partly thanks to film-maker Carl Boenish. He made documentaries about BASE jumping and also thought of the name. He died in 1984 while he was jumping in Norway. BASE jumping is a thrilling experience but it is very risky too.

Exercise 3 09 page 22

1 ages 2 didn't enjoy 3 amazing 4 it isn't cheap

Transcript

I spent ages trying to find the right sport. I played team games like football and volleyball when I was a teenager, but I didn't enjoy them. I prefer to be in control – so I like individual sports. When I was nineteen, I discovered wingsuit flying. It's an amazing feeling, because it really is like being a bird: you can choose which way to fly. I love it! The only problem is, it isn't cheap. For that reason, I can't do it as often as I want to.

Exercise 4 10 page 22

Photo A: Speaker 2 **Photo B:** Speaker 3
Photo C: Speaker 1

Transcript

1 I started doing it about five years ago. At that time, I didn't know what the word 'creeking' meant! But I was already a fan of kayaking and I suppose I was looking for a new challenge. The first time I saw it, I thought, hey, this doesn't look possible! You can't take a kayak down a waterfall! But actually, it doesn't feel quite as bad when you're doing it because you're in control … most of the time. And now, I just love creeking. The adrenaline is amazing. I can't go back to ordinary kayaking … never!

© Oxford University Press

digi-zaban.ir

2 Free soloing is the most extreme form of climbing because it doesn't use any equipment at all – no ropes, no safety gear, nothing. It's just the climber and the cliff or mountain. I started doing it ten years ago, because I was looking for a physical challenge. It needs a lot more strength than ordinary climbing – you need strong fingers, hands and arms in particular. And of course, it's dangerous sometimes, but I don't think about that. For me, it's all about testing myself, not about risking my life.
3 When I first told people I was into volcano boarding, people thought I was joking. That's because most of them didn't know anything at all about the sport. I didn't know anything about it either, until I was in Nicaragua on holiday three years ago. I visited a volcano called Cerro Negro – the name just means 'black hill'. It's a young, active volcano – and the best place in the world for volcano boarding. So I decided to try it. It takes 45-minutes to walk up the volcano. Then just a few minutes to surf down it. It was amazing – really thrilling. But very hot!

Exercise 5 10 page 22
1 T 2 F 3 T 4 F 5 F 6 F

Transcript
See exercise 4.

2D Grammar

Contrast: past simple and past continuous

Exercise 1 page 23
1 wasn't raining 2 were you doing 3 put on, left
4 were making 5 didn't believe 6 was having

Exercise 2 page 23
1 saw, was cycling 2 were preparing, started
3 were leaving, arrived 4 were walking, heard
5 didn't eat, were staying 6 drank, wasn't looking
7 dropped, was putting 8 met, was waiting

Exercise 3 page 23
2 made 3 was fishing 4 didn't see 5 felt
6 were playing 7 turned 8 was 9 realised
10 was happening 11 was carrying 12 used
13 got 14 looked 15 were bleeding 16 cleaned
17 went 18 were enjoying 19 gave
20 was bleeding 21 went

Exercise 4 page 23
2 While I was walking home, it started to snow.
3 She was learning to ski when she broke her leg.
4 As he was making lunch, he suddenly felt ill.
5 She started to laugh when she was telling me about her party.
6 When I was shopping, I lost my wallet.
7 The band were playing their first song when the lights went out.

2E Word Skills

Word building

Exercise 1 page 24
2 achievement 3 need 4 dream 5 argument
6 failure 7 translation 8 eruption 9 rescue

Exercise 2 page 24
1 circumnavigation 2 attempts 3 preparations
4 entertainment 5 relaxation 6 experiences
7 imaginations 8 development 9 exploration
10 accomplishments 11 employment 12 motivation

Exercise 3 page 24
1 explorer 2 exploration 3 exploration 4 explore
5 *explore* has multiple meanings. 6 exploration

Exercise 4 page 24
1 ski lift 2 skier 3 ski jacket 4 ski slope 5 skis

2F Reading

Staying alive

Exercise 1 page 25
2 tasty 3 stunning 4 bad 5 disgusting 6 hungry
7 tiny 8 good 9 terrifying 10 sad 11 filthy
12 big 13 exhausted

Exercise 2 page 25
awful; huge; starving; exhausted; terrifying

Exercise 3 page 25
1 D 2 B 3 F 4 A

Exercise 4 page 25
1 F 2 T 3 T 4 T 5 F

2G Speaking

Photo description

Exercise 1 page 26
1 life jacket 2 rucksack 3 boots 4 helmet 5 rope
6 dinghy 7 paddles 8 safety harness 9 poles

Exercise 2 page 26
1 helmet, safety harness, rope
2 life jacket, helmet, paddles
3 rucksack, boots, poles

Exercise 3 page 26
1 shows 2 look 3 on 4 In 5 as

© Oxford University Press

digi-zaban.ir

Exercise 4 11 page 26

Transcript

Teacher Please describe the photo.

Student The photo shows two children on a climbing wall. They look quite young – about nine or ten years old. They are wearing shorts, T-shirts and helmets. They are also wearing safety harnesses, and I can see the safety ropes that they are attached to. The boy on the left is looking down. He isn't moving and he seems a bit nervous. The boy on the right seems more confident. He's also looking down, but he is moving up the wall. Er … what else? In the background, there are some buildings. It looks as if the boys are having a good time.

Teacher Thank you.

2H Writing

An email

Exercise 1 page 27

1 kite surfing 2 kayaking 3 rock climbing
4 mountain biking 5 quad biking 6 abseiling
7 orienteering 8 jet-skiing

Exercise 2 page 27

A **Immediately after:**
2 at that moment 3 just then 4 a few moments later

B **Some time later:**
5 shortly afterwards 6 a short while later
7 before long 8 after a while 9 soon after 10 soon

Exercise 3 page 27

1 are 2 was staying 3 went 4 won 5 hurt
6 would love 7 see

Review Unit 2

Exercise 1 page 28

1 desert 2 mountain 3 river 4 cave 5 volcano
6 hill 7 forest 8 waterfall

Exercise 2 page 28

1 deep 2 wide 3 narrow 4 tall 5 dark
6 steep 7 shallow 8 icy

Exercise 3 page 28

1 boots 2 helmet 3 life jacket 4 paddles
5 safety harness

Exercise 4 page 28

1 tiny 2 exhausted 3 terrifying 4 starving
5 tragic 6 filthy 7 stunning 8 huge

Exercise 5 page 28

1 completion 2 experience 3 achievements
4 needs 5 argument 6 thunder 7 risk
8 motivation 9 preparation 10 accomplishments

Exercise 6 page 28

1 Were you talking; was trying; wasn't talking; was taking
2 Were you playing; were eating; was shining; was blowing; was raining
3 Were you sleeping; wasn't sleeping; was trying
4 was Kate doing; was answering

Exercise 7 page 29

1 set out 2 was shining 3 were walking 4 stopped
5 Did you hear 6 didn't hear 7 wasn't shining

Exercise 8 page 29

1 b 2 c 3 a 4 c 5 b

Unit 3 On screen

3A Vocabulary

Film and TV programmes

Exercise 1 page 30

1 game show 2 documentary 3 romantic comedy
4 reality show 5 period drama 6 action film
7 chat show 8 thriller 9 war film 10 soap opera
11 sitcom

Exercise 2 page 30

1 science fiction film 2 fantasy film 3 western
4 horror film 5 musical 6 news bulletin
7 animation 8 comedy

Exercise 3 page 30

Only TV: game show; reality show; soap opera; sitcom; news bulletin
TV or film: documentary; romantic comedy; period drama; action film; thriller; war film; science fiction film; fantasy film; western; horror film; musical; animation

Exercise 4 page 30

2 exciting 3 funny 4 gripping 5 confusing
6 convincing 7 embarrassing 8 imaginative
9 spectacular 10 unrealistic 11 scary
12 interesting 13 moving 14 violent

positive: exciting funny gripping convincing imaginative spectacular interesting moving
negative: boring confusing embarrassing unrealistic scary violent

Exercise 5 12 page 30

1 a romantic comedy 2 One of them liked the film.
3 an action film 4 Anna and David both liked the film.

Transcript

1 **Liam** Did you enjoy the film, Emily?
Emily Not very much. The plot was a bit boring. I expect a romantic comedy to be more exciting.
L Oh, I thought the plot was really gripping. Did you like the ending?
E No, I found it confusing.
L Confusing? I thought it was really moving. I cried!
E Well, it didn't make sense to me. I think the problem was probably the script. It was so unnatural.
L I thought the script was funny. And the acting was certainly convincing, but you expect that from big Hollywood stars.
E Yes, I agree about the acting. Totally convincing. But not a great film.
L Oh, I really enjoyed it.

© Oxford University Press

digi-zaban.ir

2 **Anna** Did you enjoy that film, David?
David Yes, I did. The characters are often a bit boring in action films, but in this one, I thought they were very interesting.
A I agree. And weren't the special effects great? They were really spectacular.
D Yes, but rather unrealistic, I thought.
A But they often are, aren't they? That's why they're special effects!
D And the soundtrack was very interesting.
A Yes, it was. It added to the suspense, didn't it? Some of the scenes were very scary.
D Yes, and very violent. I couldn't look sometimes.
A Yes, there was too much violence. But overall, it was great.
D Yes, it was.

Exercise 6 12 page 30

1 boring 2 gripping 3 confusing 4 moving
5 unnatural 6 funny 7 convincing 8 convincing
9 interesting 10 interesting 11 spectacular
12 unrealistic 13 interesting 14 interesting 15 scary
16 violent

Transcript

See exercise 5.

3B Grammar

Quantity

Exercise 1 page 31

1 some 2 some 3 any 4 Some 5 any
6 any 7 any

Exercise 2 page 31

1 some 2 any 3 some 4 some 5 any
6 some 7 some 8 any 9 any

Exercise 3 page 31

1 a few 2 a little 3 a few 4 a few 5 a little
6 a little 7 a few

Exercise 4 page 31

1 How many 2 How much 3 How many
4 How much 5 How many

Exercise 6 page 31

1 How many 2 How much 3 a few 4 many
5 a little 6 some 7 any 8 much

3C Listening

Advertising

Exercise 1 page 32

1 C 2 A 3 D 4 B 5 E 6 F

Exercise 3 13 page 32

1 fast food 2 cosmetics 3 sports clothes 4 a car
6 a credit card

Transcript

1 **Man** Are you hungry? I could make some lunch.
Woman Starving. What have we got?
M Er … we've got some bananas. And a packet of rice. And a tomato. Ooh – and some cheese, but it looks a bit old. How does that sound? Hey! Where are you going?
W Back soon!
Narrator When you're hungry – and you don't fancy rice with bananas and cheese – there's always another option.
W Two portions of chicken with fries, please. And a side order of garlic bread.
Server Certainly, madam. To eat here?
W No, take away.
Narrator The Chicken Shack – for delicious American-style chicken. There's one near you.

2 Colours that match your natural beauty. More than a hundred different shades. A style to match your outfit, whatever you're wearing. Elegant and stylish. Natural products for eyes, lips and face. Just ask for Pour Elle – and you're looking beautiful.

3 **Narrator** What matters in your life?
Man Being fit and healthy.
Woman Feeling good.
Boy Looking cool!
Narrator Whatever matters, make East Coast fashion a part of your life, whether you're playing football with friends, running a race or just chilling. Life is a game. Play it well. Wear East Coast casuals. In department stores now.

4 **Man** Hi, Sarah. Can I give you a lift?
Woman Yes, thanks. Oh … is this new?
M Yes. I got it yesterday!
W Nice!
M It's great to drive. I love it.
W Yes, really smooth and comfortable.
M It's a two litre engine. Six cylinders.
W Can I ask you something?
M Yes, sure.
W Can I have a go at driving it?
M Sure. Why not?
Narrator The new XK 44 – on the road from £19,995.

5 **Narrator** Whether you're in town for a night out …
Man Can I buy two tickets for the 8 o'clock show, please?
N … or stocking up for a night in …
Woman And I need two packets of biscuits, please.
N … it's the quick and easy way to pay. And a clever new app tells you exactly how much you're spending.
Man Great! I can buy dinner after the show!
N Don't carry cash – carry plastic!

Exercise 5 page 32

1 D 2 C 3 A 4 B 5 E

Exercise 6 14 page 32

Transcript

1 **Man** There's a great film on tonight at the Picture House.
Woman Really? What kind of film?
M It's a comedy.
W I'm really tired. I think I need an evening at home.
M Oh, come on. I don't want to go by myself.
W Well, ask a friend.
M But I want to go with you! We hardly every go out. I really think you should make more effort!
W I'm sorry – but I'm always so tired. I work hard, you know!

© Oxford University Press

digi-zaban.ir

M I know, but … come on. It's Friday night!
W Oh, I don't know. Can I think about it?
M OK.

2 **Man** Did I tell you what happened to me when I was out with Molly?
Woman No, you didn't.
M It was really embarrassing – but it made us laugh afterwards.
W Go on, tell me!
M Well, we were at the cinema. The film was starting when Molly stood up and whispered something about going to buy popcorn. So she went.
W And then what happened?
M Well, a few moments later, she came back and sat down. I thought, "That was quick," but I didn't say anything. I was really concentrating on the film.
W OK …
M So I helped myself to some of the popcorn. She was holding a big box of it in her hand. And a woman's voice said, "Hey! That's mine!"
W Oh no!
M Yes! I turned around … and it wasn't Molly! It was another woman who was sitting in her place.
W How embarrassing!
M I know. Then Molly got back and we had to explain to this woman, but she was already upset about the popcorn …
W That's so funny!

3 **Man** What's on next?
Woman There's a talent show starting in five minutes.
M No thanks! I really don't like talent shows.
W Me neither. They're so boring, aren't they?
M Yes. Terrible. What else is on?
W There's a new sitcom on a bit later.
M No, sitcoms aren't my thing. They're never really funny.
W I don't think you're right about sitcoms. Some of the American shows are really clever.
M Clever? You're joking. They're all the same … and the laughter isn't real, it's all recorded.
W No, it isn't. There's usually a real audience.
M I don't think so. Not for most of the shows.
W Yes, there is. I saw a programme about it once …

4 **Man** Can I help you?
Woman Yes, I want to return this DVD.
M Have you watched it?
W Yes, I have.
M Well, I'm sorry. You can't return it.
W But there's a problem with it. It keeps jumping. And some of the scenes don't play at all.
M There's nothing I can do. It's our policy.
W It's just not good enough. You sold me a DVD which doesn't work. I don't care what your policy is! Where's the manager?
M She's in her office. Do you want me to call her?
W Yes, I do!

Exercise 7 14 page 32

Dialogue 1: C **Dialogue 2:** E
Dialogue 3: A **Dialogue 4:** B
The extra sentence: D

Transcript
See exercise 6.

3D Grammar

must, mustn't and *needn't / don't have to*

Exercise 1 15 page 33

1 must 2 have to 3 mustn't 4 don't have to
5 have to 6 must 7 needn't 8 mustn't

Transcript
Alice Is this your new video game?
Ryan Yes, it is. You must try it. It's great!
A How do I play?
R First, you have to escape from the castle.
A How? Down the stairs?
R Stop! You mustn't open that door!
A Oh! Too late! Am I dead?
R Yes. But you don't have to start again. Just press 'B' to continue.
A OK, thanks. What now?
R You have to climb out of the window. But slowly! You must be careful.
A Oh no. I'm dead again. I'm not very good at this.
R Well, we needn't play this game. I've got lots of others …
A No, no. I mustn't give up. Do I press 'B' again?

Exercise 2 page 33

1 doesn't have to 2 mustn't 3 mustn't
4 doesn't have to 5 mustn't 6 mustn't
7 don't have to, mustn't

Exercise 3 page 33

1 don't have to / needn't 2 mustn't 3 must / have to
4 must / have to 5 mustn't

Exercise 4 page 33

1 must 2 must 3 have to 4 must 5 have to

3E Word Skills

Negative adjective prefixes

Exercise 1 page 34

1 dissatisfied 2 untidy 3 incorrect 4 illegible
5 invisible 6 unkind 7 unbelievable 8 impolite

Exercise 2 page 34

2 unfair 3 impossible 4 certain 5 unacceptable
6 dishonest 7 loyal 8 legal 9 unlikely
10 irresponsible 11 impatient 12 safe

Exercise 3 page 34

1 illegal 2 impolite 3 impatient 4 possible
5 unsafe 6 honest

Exercise 4 page 34

1 kind 2 thoughtful 3 yes 4 considerate

Exercise 5 page 34

(Possible answers)
1 enjoyable, unpleasant 2 lucky, unfortunate
3 polite, discourteous 4 almost certain, improbable

© Oxford University Press

digi-zaban.ir

3F Reading

Twitter to the rescue!

Exercise 1 page 35
1 take part in 2 provide 3 did 4 use 5 have
6 cause 7 expressed 8 make 9 get

Exercise 2 page 35
1 He's a student. 2 Egypt 3 Yes.

Exercise 3 page 35
1 c 2 c 3 c 4 d

3G Speaking

Stimulus discussion

Exercise 1 page 36
Making a choice: 4 I'd rather …; 5 I prefer (to) …;
6 I think … will be better / more fun; 7 I'll opt for / choose
Justifying a choice: 2 I've chosen … because …;
3 The reason for my choice is that …
Rejecting the other options: 1 I'm rejecting … because …;
7 I don't think … will be as good / interesting / much fun because …; 9 I won't go for / choose … because …

Exercise 2 16 page 36
The student chose the second game, the driving game.

Transcript
I think I'll go for the second game. I've chosen that because I think it will be really exciting. My friend likes driving games. He plays them a lot, so I'm sure he'll enjoy it.
I'm rejecting the first game because I think it is a bit childish. My little sister likes games like this, but I don't. I think it will be boring.

Exercise 3 16 page 36
Students should tick: 1, 2, 6

Transcript
See exercise 2.

3H Writing

A letter

Exercise 1 page 37
1 go for a bike ride 2 go shopping
3 meet friends in town 4 play basketball
5 have a coffee 6 listen to music 7 play table tennis

Exercise 2 page 37
(Possible answers)
1 Why don't we play table tennis?
2 Do you fancy having a coffee?
3 How about going for a bike ride?
4 Would you like to meet in town?

Exercise 3 page 37
1 Dear 2 are 3 Best

Exercise 4 page 37
scenes, length

Review Unit 3

Exercise 1 page 38
1 documentary 2 fantasy film 3 horror film
4 musical 5 science fiction film 6 animations
7 talent show 8 news bulletin 9 chat show 10 game show 11 romantic comedy 12 period drama

Exercise 2 page 38
1 a 2 c 3 a 4 c 5 b 6 b 7 b

Exercise 3 page 38
1 actors 2 characters 3 plot 4 script
5 scenes 6 ending 7 acting 8 soundtrack

Exercise 4 page 38
1 dishonest 2 illegible 3 impolite 4 irresponsible
5 unsafe 6 dissatisfied 7 invisible 8 inappropriate
9 untidy

Exercise 5 page 39
1 How many, many, a few
2 How much, much, many
3 How much, a little not much
4 a lot of, not many, a few, much
5 How much, a few, much

Exercise 6 page 39
2 You don't have to come 3 You mustn't enter 4 I must finish
5 You mustn't criticise 6 I don't have to get up
7 she must / has to audition 8 You mustn't watch

Exercise 7 page 39
1 c 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 c 6 b

Matura Skills Trainer 2

Exercise 1 page 40
I was born in Nottinghamshire and was the third of five sons. My father was not a rich man, but he was able to send me to Cambridge University, where I studied for three years. **When I left college, I continued my studies and became a doctor.** But I always wanted to travel, and so I made several voyages as a ship's doctor. When I married my wife Mary, however, I planned to stay at home for a while. But after a few years I discovered I was not earning enough money from my patients. **I decided to go to sea again, and this time I joined a ship sailing to the islands in the South Pacific Ocean.** We started our journey from Bristol on May 4th, 1699.

Exercise 2 page 40
1 E 2 A 3 B

Exercise 3 page 40
B

Exercise 4 17 page 40
1 C 2 B 3 A 4 D

© Oxford University Press

digi-zaban.ir

Transcript

1 Hello and welcome to *The Entertainer* – the show that gives you all the best festival, film and sports news. I'd like to start by telling you about an exciting new project in Oxford. British film-makers are looking for young people aged 16-18 to work as extras in a crowd scene for a new film. You don't need acting experience, but you do need to be available in August. More details at the end of the programme.
2 Can I have your attention please? Could all swimmers taking part in the under-fifteens swimming races please go to reception? We need to know you're here, so please sign in with your coaches. I'd also like to take this opportunity to thank all of you for coming. It's going to be a great day!
3 Hello, and thank you for asking me to your school. I'm going to start by telling you how I became interested in film. I've always loved the cinema, and at first I thought I wanted to be an actor. Then I became more interested in what the actors were wearing. I loved historical films, but also science fiction – all those amazing alien costumes. I was good at art at school, and I knew that costume design was what I wanted to study when I left school.
4 This week's topic is superheroes. It all began in the late 1930s, when Superman appeared as the first comic-book character with super powers. Many amazing characters followed, including Wonder Woman, who was the first female superhero. In the 1950s, television arrived, and superheroes became less popular. But then, in the 1960s, Batman appeared in a TV series – and everybody loved superheroes again! Today, superheroes are more popular than ever, with huge blockbusters like *Iron Man* and *The Avengers*.

Exercise 5 page 40

1 B 2 C 3 A 4 B 5 C

Exercise 8 page 41

describe the place that you went

- we went hiking in the mountains
- we slept in tents because we love camping
- every night at a different campsite

say what caused you to be careless

- we forgot the map and didn't want to go back – I have a GPS
- my GPS broke down and we couldn't find the way

describe your unpleasant experience

- got lost, and Mark hurt his leg and couldn't walk
- we spent the night in the forest, cold and hungry

give advice on being safe in the mountains

- always check the weather forecast before you head out
- always have a map

irrelevant information

- my phone breaks down all the time, I need to buy a new phone
- my old phone was better, I'll buy another one like that
- as a child I always used to go camping with my parents

Unit 4 Our planet

4A Vocabulary

Weather

Exercise 1 page 42

2 cloudy 3 snowy 4 frosty 5 foggy 6 icy
7 stormy 8 windy 9 sunny 10 rainy

Exercise 2 page 42

2 cloud 3 snow 4 frost 5 fog 6 ice 7 storm
8 wind 9 sun 10 rain

Exercise 3 page 42

1 thunderstorm 2 storm clouds 3 blow
4 raindrops 5 flashes 6 claps 7 sunshine

Exercise 4 page 42

1 sweltering 2 hot 3 warm 4 mild 5 cool
6 cold 7 freezing

Exercise 5 page 42

3 It's minus fifteen.
4 It's fourteen degrees (Celsius).
5 It's minus seven.
6 It's thirty-two degrees (Celsius).

Exercise 6 18 page 42

2 14°C 3 17° 4 –1 5 29°C 6 –8°

Transcript

1 It's minus 12.
2 It's 14 degrees Celsius.
3 It's 17 degrees.
4 It's minus 1.
5 It's 29 degrees Celsius.
6 It's minus 8.

Exercise 7 19 page 42

1 b sunny 2 a fog b ice 3 a cloudy b thundery
4 a frost b windy, snowy

Transcript

1 Yesterday morning the weather was terrible. It started to rain just after breakfast and it only stopped at about one o'clock. But then the sun came out and we spent the afternoon sunbathing in the park.
2 When we drove to school this morning, it was really foggy. It was so thick that we could only see about 20 metres ahead. Not only that, the road was really icy and slippery because the temperature in the night was about minus ten degrees Celsius. The bus driver had to drive really slowly and carefully.
3 It was school sports day yesterday. Unfortunately the sky was quite cloudy for most of the day and the sun didn't shine at all. It was quite mild and we heard some crashes of thunder, but luckily it didn't rain.
4 I went to play football in the park with some friends on Sunday morning. It was a lovely clear day but it was freezing cold and very frosty. There wasn't any snow but the grass was completely white! Then in the afternoon the weather changed. The wind started to blow and it snowed quite heavily. By the evening there was about 10 centimetres of snow on the ground.

© Oxford University Press

digi-zaban.ir

4B Grammar

Comparison

Exercise 1 page 43

1 taller 2 larger 3 hotter 4 earlier
5 more powerful 6 more spectacular 7 better
8 worse 9 further 10 fewer 11 more 12 less

Exercise 2 page 43

1 heavier 2 bigger 3 closer 4 further 5 colder
6 brighter 7 rarer 8 fewer 9 more dangerous
10 more likely

Exercise 3 page 43

2 London is as warm as Edinburgh.
3 London isn't as cloudy as Edinburgh.
4 Edinburgh isn't as bright as London.
5 London isn't as wet as Edinburgh.
6 London is as windy as Edinburgh.
7 Edinburgh isn't as dry as London.

Exercise 4 page 43

1 as 2 much, than 3 more, much 4 as, as
5 than 6 more, than, as, much

4C Listening

Eyewitness

Exercise 1 page 44

1 earthquake 2 volcanic eruption 3 flood
4 avalanche 5 famine 6 tsunami 7 drought
8 forest fire 9 epidemic 10 mudslide

Exercise 2 page 44

Photos: 1 volcanic eruption 2 drought

Exercise 3 20 page 44

Dialogue 1: They are in Mrs Dennington's home.
A flood caused the damage.
Dialogue 2: They're discussing a drought.
It is early morning; they are having breakfast.

Transcript

1 **Man** Hi. Mrs Dennington?
Woman Yes, that's me. Are you Mr Jones?
M Yes.
W Come in, come in.
M Hmm. I can see straight away there's a lot of damage here!
W Yes. It was about twenty centimetres deep in my living room!
M So, what would you like me to look at?
W Well, this wall by the kitchen. The water made a few holes near the bottom.
M Oh yes, I see.
W Is it safe?
M Safe? Yes, perfectly safe. You don't need to worry about that. But it doesn't look very good!
W So can you fix it?
M Yes, of course. I suppose it's about two days' work, so … let's say £300.
W That's fine. When can you do it?

2 **Man** Did you read this article?
Woman Which one?
M About California. They need rain!
W Really?
M Yes. It says here that in some places it didn't rain at all during the whole winter! The ground is so dry. Look at this photo.
W That's amazing.
M What are you having for breakfast?
W Just toast and jam. Do you want a piece?
M Hmm. No, I fancy eggs.
W We haven't got any eggs.
M I can buy some at the shop next door.
W It isn't open yet. You need to wait about twenty minutes.
M Forget that, toast and jam is fine.

Exercise 4 21 page 44

1 famine 2 tsunami 3 epidemic 4 volcanic eruption

Transcript

1 **Woman** Hello.
Man Hi.
W I'm collecting for emergency relief. Can you spare a few coins?
M Actually, I'm in a bit of a hurry. I need to get to the supermarket before it closes.
W Which supermarket? The one in the shopping centre?
M Yes …
W Oh, you're fine. That's just round the corner. And it doesn't close until 8 o'clock. You've got ages!
M Right … OK. So, what's this charity?
W We're collecting money for food packages to send to Somalia. The situation there is terrible: more than a million people have got nothing to eat. These photos show what's happening there and how food packages are helping. Maybe if you can spare a minute …
M Yes, yes. It looks terrible. I've got some money in my pocket … hold on.
W Anything you can spare …
M Here.
W Thank you!

2 I was in Japan when it happened, but not near that part of the coast. In fact, I was in Tokyo. I was working there for a few days. While we were having a meeting, somebody heard the news or saw it online. And then everyone was talking about it – in Japanese, of course. I didn't know what was happening because my Japanese isn't very good. I had lessons for a while but I found it really difficult! Anyway, I knew something was wrong. I could tell that from their faces and from their voices when they talked. After a few minutes, somebody explained to me in English what was happening. Later I saw it all on TV, how that enormous wave came in and destroyed everything on the coast. It was shocking.

3 I took a gap year at the end of my university course. I studied medicine, but I didn't want to be a doctor – my interest was in research. I wanted to be a scientist. Anyway, for my gap year, I went to Cameroon in Central Africa. I got a job helping a medical charity and stayed for the whole year. Basically, I worked as a doctor's assistant in one of their medical centres. We were really busy because that year, there were a lot of cases of Yellow Fever. It was spreading fast, and people were coming to the medical

© Oxford University Press

digi-zaban.ir

centre every day with the disease. It took ten months to get it under control. After that, I changed my plan – I didn't want to be a scientist after all. So I went back to the UK and finished my training to become a hospital doctor. That took two years. Now I'm looking for a job – and I'd love to go back to Africa.

4 **Woman** Look out of the window. What a great view!
Man Yes, it is. Amazing. Look at those trees – and that mountain in the background.
W It's a volcano, I think.
M Is it? Yes, maybe. I'm not sure.
W We can ask.
Bell boy Here are your suitcases, madam.
M Thanks very much! Can I ask you a question?
BB Yes, of course.
W Is that a volcano or just a mountain?
BB It's a volcano: Mount Bagana. But don't worry – the last time we all had to leave the hotel was five years ago.
M Only five years? So, it's an active volcano?
BB Yes, active. But it's quiet now.
W For the moment …
BB Yes, for the moment.

Exercise 5 21 page 44
1 b 2 b 3 a 4 c

Transcript
See exercise 4.

4D Grammar

Superlative adjectives, *too* and *enough*

Exercise 2 22 page 45
1 highest, a 2 furthest, c 3 deepest, c
4 sunniest, b 5 most polluted, c 6 most common, a
7 longest, c 8 largest, b 9 driest, a

Transcript
1 The highest mountain in Europe is (a), Elbrus.
2 The furthest planet from the sun is (c), Neptune.
3 The deepest ocean is (c), the Pacific.
4 The sunniest part of England is (b), the south.
5 The most polluted city in the world is (c), New Delhi.
6 The most common cause of a tsunami is (a), an earthquake
7 The country with the longest coast is (c), Canada.
8 The largest island in the world is (b), Greenland.
9 The driest continent in the world is (a), Antarctica.

Exercise 3 page 45
1 largest, in 2 most dangerous, in 3 worst, of
4 hottest, of 5 most expensive, in

Exercise 4 page 45
2 We're not old enough to go on holiday alone.
3 This bed isn't soft enough.
4 This film is too boring.
5 It's too cold to go to the beach.
6 His family weren't rich enough to go on holiday.

Exercise 5 page 45
1 latest 2 too close 3 richest 4 lucky enough
5 too old 6 too ill 7 best 8 most helpful
9 biggest 10 most spectacular 11 difficult enough
12 most likely 13 too early 14 too dry
15 most probable

4E Word Skills

Phrasal verbs

Exercise 1 page 46
fossil fuels global warming greenhouse gases
ice caps rainforest renewable energy sea level
surface temperature

Exercise 2 page 46
1 off, T 2 down, F 3 up, T 4 out, F 5 down, F
6 on, T 7 up with, F 8 out, T

Exercise 3 page 46
1 come up with 2 give up 3 carry on 4 look after
5 use up 6 go up 7 put off 8 set off

4F Reading

Survival story

Exercise 1 page 47
1 approaching 2 took off, landed 3 reached
4 heading 5 spin

Exercise 2 page 47
1 a tornado 2 at home 3 at school 4 a bathroom
5 in a cupboard under the stairs 6 twenty-four

Exercise 3 page 47
1 D 2 B 3 F 4 C

4G Speaking

Photo description

Exercise 1 page 48
2 traffic light 3 shop sign 4 lamp post
5 street corner 6 fire hydrant 7 bus stop
8 pedestrian crossing 9 billboard 10 road sign

Exercise 2 23 page 48
1 can 2 Judging 3 say 4 probably
5 background 6 must 7 so 8 can't 9 must
10 because 11 as 12 if

Transcript
I can see a photo of people sitting on the ground and having picnics. Judging by the trees and grass, I'd say they are in a park. The people have probably come to the park to relax. I can see some tall buildings in the background, so they must be in a city. Some people are wearing shorts and T-shirts, so it can't be cold. It must be summer because the sun's shining and people are sunbathing. It looks as if they having a good time.

© Oxford University Press

digi-zaban.ir

Exercise 3 24 page 48
1 1 go to the beach 2 swim 3 sunbathe
4 play tennis 5 hang out with friends
2 When he lost his mum for a short time.

Transcript
Teacher What do you most like to do in hot, sunny weather? Why?
Student I love going to the beach. I really like swimming and I love sunbathing, too. The problem is, I live quite a long way from the sea, so I can't do it very easily. If I'm at home, I like to play tennis, or hang out with my friends in the park or in the town centre.
T Tell me about a visit you made to a park.
S I remember once when I was little, my mum took me to the park. I was about four years old, I think. Anyway, she bought me an ice cream, and while she was paying I walked away. When I turned round, I couldn't see her. I got really scared, but she appeared again very soon. Looking back, it wasn't really dangerous, but my mum and I were both quite upset.

4H Writing

An internet forum post

Exercise 1 page 49
1 burn, gives 2 appears, comes 3 happens, causes
4 forms, call 5 eat, makes 6 happen, rains

Exercise 2 page 49
The second paragraph should begin at B.

Exercise 3 page 49
(*Phrases used in the model text)
A In my opinion, … ; To be honest, …
B *Having said that, … ; On the other hand, …
C *However, … ; Nevertheless, …
D Moreover, … ; *What is more, …
Also in model text: Furthermore, … ; I do not think …

Review Unit 4

Exercise 1 page 50
1 cloudy 2 frost 3 showery 4 snowflake 5 shines
6 misty 7 crash / clap 8 wind 9 hail 10 fog 11 ice

Exercise 2 page 50
1 freezing 2 mild 3 sweltering 4 cool 5 cold 6 hot

Exercise 3 page 50
1 b 2 a 3 c 4 a 5 c 6 b

Exercise 4 page 48
1 took off 2 headed 3 landed 4 approached
5 spun 6 reach

Exercise 5 page 50
1 road sign 2 billboard 3 lamp post
4 road works 5 bus stop 6 pavement

Exercise 6 page 50
1 look after 2 give up 3 put off 4 come up with
5 use up 6 carry on 7 close down 8 wake up to

Exercise 7 page 51
2 The Atlantic Ocean is stormier than the Mediterranean.
3 Hawaii is as beautiful as Tahiti.
4 Manchester isn't as big as London.
5 Are earthquakes as dangerous as mudslides?
6 Hailstorms are more frequent than tornadoes.
7 Is Warsaw as hot as Lublin?
8 Storms aren't as scary as hurricanes.
9 Are hailstones bigger than snowflakes?
10 London isn't as sunny as Madrid.

Exercise 8 page 51
1 the worst 2 the most difficult 3 the deepest
4 the most destructive 5 the best 6 the hardest
7 the most complicated 8 the silliest 9 the furthest

Exercise 9 page 51
1 a 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 b

Unit 5 Ambition

5A Vocabulary

Jobs

Exercise 1 page 52
1 dentist 2 programmer 3 pilot 4 farmer
5 hairdresser 6 paramedic 7 sports coach
8 receptionist 9 engineer 10 solicitor 11 architect
12 travel agent 13 cleaner 14 waiter
Secret word: sales assistant

Exercise 2 page 52
1 travel a lot 2 be on your feet 3 serve customers
4 work alone / indoors / outdoors 5 wear a uniform
6 deal with the public 7 be part of a team
8 work nine-to-five 9 work long hours
10 make phone calls 11 answer the phone
12 work with children 13 earn a lot 14 use a computer

Exercise 3 page 52
2 badly paid 3 creative 4 repetitive 5 rewarding
6 stressful 7 tiring 8 varied 9 well paid
Positive: creative, rewarding, well-paid, varied
Negative: badly-paid, repetitive, stressful, tiring

Exercise 4 25 page 52
1 receptionist; varied, tiring
2 architect; creative, well-paid
3 cleaner; repetitive, badly-paid
4 programmer; challenging, rewarding

Transcript
1 I work as a receptionist in a hotel. The job is OK. There are lots of different things I have to do, like deal with the public, check guests in and out, answer the phone, use a computer, and so on. So every day is different. The problem is, I have to work long hours, sometimes at night, so I'm absolutely exhausted when I go home.

© Oxford University Press

digi-zaban.ir

2 I'm an architect. I finished college last year and this is my first job. I love designing houses, creating something beautiful for people. I love working in a team and the other people in the office are great. But we all work very long hours. Luckily, I get quite a lot of money so it's worth it!
3 I'm from Senegal and I work as a cleaner. I'm on my feet all day, but I don't mind because I'm fit and strong and the work isn't too hard. But I have to clean the same offices every day, six days a week. The same offices! That's very boring. And I only get about £7 an hour, which isn't much at all. Britain is expensive and it's difficult to live on so little money.
4 I'm a programmer. I work for a software company in London. I love my job. I often have to solve quite difficult problems, which is difficult, and takes a lot of time, but I really enjoy it. I love the feeling at the end of the day when I have solved a really difficult problem.

5B Grammar

will and *going to*

Exercise 1 page 53
1 a, 'll carry, 2 b, won't be 3 e, won't tell
4 c, 'll help 5 d, 'll have

Exercise 2 page 53
1 will 2 's going to 3 isn't going to
4 's going to 5 will 6 's going to

Exercise 3 page 53
1 's going to 2 's going to 3 aren't going to
4 's going to 5 isn't going to

Exercise 4 page 53
1 'll text 2 'm going to buy 3 'll have
4 'm going to visit 5 'll close 6 'm going to sleep

5C Listening

Changing jobs

Exercise 1 page 54
1 gardener 2 estate agent 3 surfing instructor
4 pizza delivery man / woman 5 photographer
6 locksmith 7 police officer 8 stunt performer
9 video game developer 10 builder 11 journalist

Exercise 2 page 54
1 as I see it 2 such as 3 although 4 in spite of this
5 that's because 6 What is more

Exercise 4 26 page 54
1 b 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 b

Transcript
1 Being a sports coach isn't well-paid. On the other hand, it can be very rewarding.
2 Farm workers have a physically demanding job. In other words, it's often very tiring.
3 My uncle wanted to be an engineer. However, he couldn't afford to get the qualifications.
4 My aunt paid for her degree by getting various part-time jobs; for example, she worked as a cleaner every evening.
5 My grandfather worked as a police officer, a paramedic, a farm worker … What I mean is, he did a variety of different jobs during his life.

Exercise 5 27 page 54
a She went to college.

Transcript
Host Today in our series about women in unusual jobs, I'm talking to Sally Stone. Hello, Sally.
Sally Hello.
H So what made you get a job in transport?
S I wasn't sure what to do when I left school, so I went to college and trained as a hairdresser. But I decided it wasn't for me. It's badly paid and I wanted something more challenging. So I left college without completing the course.
H Were your parents disappointed?
S No, not at all! In fact, Dad said, why don't you come and work with me? He has a transport company. And I thought, why not? It was the easiest thing to do, really.
H You need a special licence to drive big lorries, don't you? Was it difficult to pass the driving test?
S Lots of people fail, but I passed first time.
H What was it like, when you drove for the first time on your own?
S It was a bit scary but I soon got used to it.
H What do you like about the job?
S I love travelling around and seeing different places. I like being on my own for long periods of time. It's much more rewarding than a nine-to-five job, I think.
H How do men react when they see a woman behind the wheel?
S They often stare, especially when I'm sitting in a traffic jam. I think they can't quite believe what they're seeing.
H Only one in 200 lorry drivers is a woman. Why aren't there more, do you think?
S I don't know. But it's a pity, because women are very good at it.
H How do you mean?
S Well, you need to drive carefully and safely, and not too fast. You need to be patient and not get angry with other drivers. In my view women are usually better at all those things than men!
H But male lorry drivers drive carefully and safely too.
S Of course they do. I'm not saying that male drivers are less safe, of course. It's just that they aren't any better than women at what they do.
H Thank you, Sally, for talking to us today.

Exercise 6 27 page 54
1 F 2 F 3 T 4 T 5 T 6 F

Transcript
See exercise 5.

© Oxford University Press

digi-zaban.ir

5D Grammar

First conditional

Exercise 1 page 55
1 b, our teacher won't be happy.
2 c, if her new business starts doing well.
3 d, if he wakes up early enough.
4 f, she'll get a part-time job.
5 a, he'll apply for a place at university.
6 e, my parents will give me a reward.

Exercise 2 page 55
1 don't get, 'll be 2 aren't, 'll go 3 won't take, help
4 won't give, don't show 5 rings, will you answer
6 is, 'll be 7 will you do, don't find 8 buy, will close
9 'll find, keep 10 is, 'll go

Exercise 3 page 55
1 'll fail 2 'll see 3 'll invite 4 invites
5 'll sleep 6 won't do 7 don't do 8 'll fail

Exercise 4 page 55
… spend all my money, I'll have to stay in on Friday night.
If I have to stay in, I won't see Connor.
If I don't see Connor, he won't invite me to the barbecue.
If he doesn't invite me to the barbecue, I won't see his sister again!

5E Word Skills

Prefixes

Exercise 1 page 56
1 multi-award 2 submarine 3 underachieved
4 ex-colleagues 5 micromanage 6 overreacts

Exercise 2 page 56
1 semi-retired 2 mismanagement 3 co-workers
4 mini-breaks 5 re-advertise 6 postgraduate
7 multivitamin 8 overconfident

Exercise 3 page 56
2 underperformed 3 ex-girlfriend 4 post-war
5 mistyped 6 resold 7 co-wrote

Exercise 4 page 56
indoors: programmer, hairdresser, receptionist
activities: serve customers, answer the phone
outdoors: gardener, paramedic, lorry driver
describing: badly-paid, repetitive, tiring, well-paid

5F Reading

The worst jobs in the world?

Exercise 1 page 57
1 a job 2 an advertisement 3 an application
4 a job 5 a team 6 a degree 7 the job 8 the day

Exercise 2 page 57
1 A 2 C 3 B

Exercise 3 page 57
1 A 2 B 3 B, C 4 A, B 5 C

5G Speaking

A stimulus-based discussion

Exercise 1 page 58
1 patient 2 good at communicating 3 physically fit
4 honest 5 friendly 6 enthusiastic 7 flexible
8 reliable

Exercise 3 28 page 58
Gardener

Transcript
I think the job as a gardener will be better for me. I enjoy working outside, even though the weather is often bad. I find gardens very relaxing. The hours are better for me too. Although the hours are quite long, they're all at the weekend too. This means the week is free for schoolwork.
I don't think the other job will be as good because the hours are not right. I find it tiring being on my feet a lot. I know it's only four hours a day. However, it's at the end of the day when I am already tired. I'm sure a café is an interesting place to work. The money is slightly better too. Nevertheless, I'll opt for the other job because it's right for me.

Exercise 4 28 page 58
1 even though 2 Although 3 However
4 Nevertheless

Transcript
See exercise 3.

5H Writing

An application letter

Exercise 1 page 59
1 B 2 F 3 C 4 D 5 E 6 A

Exercise 2 page 59
1 d 2 a 3 c 4 f 5 b 6 e

Exercise 3 page 59
1 receptionist 2 on a website 3 languages
4 waiter 5 friendly 6 reliable
7 CV 8 1 July

Review Unit 5

Exercise 1 page 60
1 architect 2 receptionist 3 cleaner 4 sales assistant
5 pilot 6 sports coach 7 paramedic 8 dentist
9 travel agent

Exercise 2 page 60
1 stressful 2 badly-paid 3 tiring 4 repetitive
5 rewarding 6 creative 7 well-paid

Exercise 3 page 60
1 travel, earn 2 answer, deal 3 wear, work
4 on my feet, earn

© Oxford University Press

digi-zaban.ir

Exercise 4 page 60
1 estate agent 2 builder 3 journalist
4 groundskeeper 5 stunt performer 6 photographer
7 police officer 8 video game developer
9 pizza delivery man / woman

Exercise 5 page 60
1 looking for 2 noticed 3 sent in 4 offer 5 join
6 take 7 have

Exercise 6 page 61
1 ex-husband 2 coworkers 3 mini-bus
4 microprocessor 5 misinterpret 6 multitalented
7 redo 8 overwork

Exercise 7 page 61
1 is going to rain 2 will answer 3 am going to travel
4 will regret 5 will text 6 am going to tell

Exercise 8 page 61
1 I will be so happy if I get the job.
2 If it's badly paid, I won't take the job.
3 If he has to move to London, will he accept the job?
4 You will have your own office if you get a promotion.
5 If your parents give you some money, will you buy a house?
6 She'll find a better job if she leaves the company. / If she finds a better job, she'll leave the company.

Exercise 9 page 61
1 a 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 c

Matura Skills Trainer 3

Exercise 1 page 62
(Possible answer) How do wildfires start?

Exercise 2 page 62
1 E 2 D 3 C 4 F

Exercise 3 page 62
(Possible answer) A news report describes bad weather in Britain.

Exercise 4 29 page 62
1 B 2 C 3 A 4 B 5 C 6 A

Transcript

1 **Max** Hi, Lucy! How was your interview for the summer camp?
Lucy I think I did all right.
M What did they ask you about?
L They wanted to know if I had any experience of working with children. I told them about the after-school club I helped at last year, and then about the sports I do. They loved all of that, so I think they'll give me a place.
M Great! Do you think they've got any more jobs?
L Yes. They need about ten people for the camp in France. I can give you the details if you're interested.
M Yes, please. Thanks!

2 Are you trying to think of something different to do this summer? Then how about elephant riding in beautiful Sri Lanka? Explore tropical woodland for a full two-weeks. See ancient ruins and enormous statues; then take a break from your elephant and raft down the white waters of the Kelani River. And then spend three days lying on a beach by the Indian Ocean! Visit our website for more information.

3 A once-in-ten-year storm spread freezing rain, sleet and snow across a wide area of the south east of the United States in the early part of this week, including Georgia, where around twenty-five centimetres of snow fell. A state of emergency was declared there, due to these dangerous and unusual winter conditions. All public schools in the area are now closed. Most of the airports in Georgia and South Carolina are still closed too. There are no flights coming in or out. People are advised not to travel, and to stay at home.

4 **Kate** Hey, Joe – you're interested in space, aren't you?
Joe Yeah, well, I'm planning to study astrophysics. Why?
K Have you seen this advert for an exhibition at the Science Museum, in London?
J No, what's it about?
K It's about developments in the exploration of Mars. I think you'd like it.
J Sounds good. I'm going to see my cousin in London on Monday, so I might take a look. Do you need to get tickets in advance?
K No, I don't think so. It says that you can buy them at the museum.

5 Don't miss this week's episode of Extreme. It's going to be amazing! First off, passionate mountaineer and traveller Sam Lucas takes on some of the toughest and most spectacular climbs and treks the world has to offer. He's starting with the Himalayas and moving on to Peru … Next, follow Sarah Kennedy in her attempt to break a snowboarding record in the Italian Alps. Finally, we see surfer Joe Blaine riding the waves in Hawaii.

6 **Sarah** I'm thinking about becoming a marine biologist.
Harry What's that?
S You know … a scientist that studies sea life and the oceans. Look – there's an article on this website about global warming and what it's doing to the seas.
H Oh right, yeah. Sounds interesting. So will you study it at university?
S Yeah, but I might have a gap year first. I fancy going to the Great Barrier Reef, in Australia. I fancy learning how to scuba dive too. It's really useful for marine biologists!
H And it's probably a lot of fun too.

Exercise 5 page 63
1 C 2 B

Exercise 6 page 63
1 taking, travelling 2 work 3 to watch / watching, doing / do 4 to have

Exercise 8 page 63
1 because of 2 since 3 as 4 due to
5 because 6 as a result of

© Oxford University Press

digi-zaban.ir

Unit 6 Tourism

6A Vocabulary

Worth a visit

Exercise 1 page 64

1 fountain 2 zoo 3 market 4 water park
5 harbour 6 castle 7 cathedral 8 statue
9 ruins 10 temple

Exercise 2 page 64

1 wildlife park 2 museum 3 palace 4 theme park
5 tower 6 aquarium 7 botanical gardens

Exercise 3 30 page 64

1 theme park 2 castle 3 market
4 botanical gardens 5 temple 6 harbour

Transcript

1 **Man** Oh, hello. Can I ask about an excursion?
Tourist information officer Yes, of course. How can I help you?
M Well, I can't decide between the wildlife park and the theme park.
TIO The theme park is quite cheap at this time of year.
M That's good, if it's cheap.
TIO But it's probably less impressive than the wildlife park.
M Mmm. I think I'll go for the theme park.

2 **Woman** I'd like to book an excursion.
Tourist information officer Of course. Do you know which one you're interested in?
W Well, my husband and I both like history, so we thought maybe the castle … I imagine it's quite atmospheric?
TIO Yes, it is. There's also a night-time excursion to the Roman ruins.
W A night-time excursion? At night?
TIO Yes. The ruins are far more spectacular at night.
W No, no. I like to be in bed by 9 o'clock. The castle sounds much better.

3 **Man** Hi. I'm interested in booking an excursion for tomorrow.
Tourist information officer Certainly. What did you have in mind?
M Well, the market looks beautiful. And I want to see the harbour too.
TIO Well, I suggest going to the market tomorrow.
M Really? Why's that?
TIO Tomorrow is Friday. The market isn't as crowded on Fridays. At weekends, it's really busy – too busy, in my opinion.
M OK. Thanks for the advice. I'll go to the market.

4 **Tourist information officer** Can I help you?
Woman Yes. I'm trying to decide between the palace and the botanical gardens. What do you recommend?
TIO Well, it depends what you're looking for. Obviously, the palace is very historic.
W Does it get very crowded?
TIO Yes, it does. The botanical gardens are much more peaceful.
W Hmm. It sounds like the botanical gardens are a better choice.
TIO Would you like to book it?
W Yes please.

5 **Woman** Can I book an excursion, please?
Tourist information officer Yes, certainly. Which one are you thinking of?
W Well, I went to this temple twenty years ago. I'd really like to see it again.
TIO No problem. Twenty years ago, eh? It's probably a bit different now.
W Really? In what way?
TIO All the temples are more touristy these days.
W Yes, yes. I suppose so.
TIO And the excursion is quite expensive, I'm afraid: £30.
W But I'd like to go there anyway.

6 **Man** Oh, hello. Can I ask about your excursion to the harbour?
Tourist information officer Yes, of course. What would you like to know?
M Well, there's a morning excursion and one in the evening. Which do you recommend?
TIO They're both great. The evening excursion is much less busy.
M I see.
TIO And it's more romantic, in my opinion.
M OK. I'll go for the evening excursion.

Exercise 4 30 page 64

1 a cheap 1 b impressive 2 a atmospheric
2 b spectacular 3 a beautiful 3 b crowded
4 a historic 4 b peaceful 5 a touristy
5 b expensive 6 a busy 6 b romantic

Transcript

See exercise 3.

6B Grammar

Present perfect

Exercise 1 page 65

1 's broken 2 has come out 3 hasn't visited
4 've lost 5 haven't finished 6 hasn't read

Exercise 2 page 65

1 've been 2 has been 3 hasn't rained 4 've visited
5 've been 6 've bought 7 've taken 8 haven't been

Exercise 3 page 65

2 Has she spent lots of money? Yes, she has.
3 Has she been windsurfing? Yes, she has.
4 Has she read lots of books? No, she hasn't.
5 Has she swum in the sea? Yes, she has.
6 Has she sent many postcards? No, she hasn't.

Exercise 4 page 65

1 gone 2 gone 3 been 4 been 5 been 6 gone

Exercise 5 page 65

1 since 2 for 3 since 4 since 5 for 6 since 7 for

© Oxford University Press

digi-zaban.ir

Exercise 6 page 65

(Dates depend on when students do the exercise)

2 How long have you had this motorbike?
For (X) years. / Since 2012.

3 How long has Liam known Sally?
For three years. / Since (X).

4 How long has Harry lived in Bath?
For (X) years. / Since 2010.

5 How long have they studied English?
For (X) years. / Since they were ten.

6 How long has he been at Cardiff University?
For (X) months. / Since September.

6C Listening

Check your ticket!

Exercise 1 31 page 66

Students should underline:

1 pasta 2 two 3 cathedral 4 castle 5 touristy

Transcript

1 Actually, I ordered the chicken pasta.
2 I need two seats near the front of the plane.
3 No, there's a bus to the cathedral.
4 I'd rather go to the castle first.
5 The market is very touristy.

Exercise 2 31 page 66

1 a 2 b 3 b 4 b 5 a

Transcript

See exercise 1.

Exercise 4 32 page 66

Students should underline:

1 birthday 2 Morocco 3 single 4 taxi 5 open

Transcript

1 A Did you get a new camera for Christmas?
B No, I got a new camera for my birthday.
2 A Did you have a good time in Egypt last month?
B We went to Morocco last month.
3 A Did you book a double room for three nights?
B No, I booked a single room for three nights.
4 A Shall we go by taxi or by bus?
B Let's go by taxi.
5 A I think the zoo is closed in December.
B No, I checked – it's open in December.

Exercise 5 33 page 66

3 They flew from Los Angeles (A) to Istanbul (C) to Dhaka (D) to Istanbul (C) to Dakar (B).

Transcript

Sandy Valdivieso and her husband were looking forward to their holiday in Africa. They had tickets for a Turkish Airlines flight from Los Angeles to Dakar, the capital of Senegal in West Africa. However, an airline mix-up sent them 11,000 kilometres away from their destination, to another continent. They boarded their flight at Los Angeles International Airport in the USA. But unfortunately, an airline employee at the airport accidentally entered the wrong three-letter airport code into the flight booking system. The code for Dakar is DKR. But the employee entered DAC, which is the code for Dhaka, the capital of Bangladesh, in Asia.

The first leg of their flight to Istanbul in Turkey went smoothly, but it was the second leg of the trip that sent them off in the wrong direction. From Turkey, they headed East rather than West.

At first, Sandy and her husband did not notice that there was a problem. When the flight attendant said they were heading to Dhaka, they thought she was saying 'Dakar' with a Turkish accent. Several hours into the trip they woke up from a long sleep and noticed the inflight map showed the plane over the Middle East. They then realised the plane was full of passengers who looked Asian, not African. That's when they knew that there was a serious mistake. But there was nothing they could do about it: they had to continue all the way to Bangladesh!

Once on the ground, it took several hours for the airline to confirm the mistake was their fault. They apologized to Sandy and her husband and 12 hours later, they flew them back to Istanbul. From there, they took the correct plane to Senegal. To say sorry, Turkish Airlines offered the passengers two free economy class tickets to any destination it flies to.

Exercise 6 33 page 66

1 T 2 F 3 F 4 T 5 F 6 F

Transcript

See exercise 5.

6D Grammar

Contrast: past simple and present perfect

Exercise 1 page 67

1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 a 6 b

Exercise 2 page 67

1 've visited 2 started 3 Have … been 4 saw
5 've never seen 6 've arrived 7 explored 8 climbed
9 read 10 has been

Exercise 3 page 67

2 went 3 went 4 's been 5 've been 6 's gone

Exercise 4 page 67

1 A: Have you … had B: have, spent
A: did you visit B: started, travelled
2 A: Have you … tried B: haven't, learned
A: Did you enjoy B: did, booked
3 A: Have you … been B: have, went
A: did it take B: stopped
4 A: Have you … eaten B: have, bought, didn't enjoy

6E Word Skills

Compounds

Exercise 1 page 68

1 checks 2 pass 3 centre 4 lounge 5 season
6 class 7 crew

Exercise 2 page 68

2 d, low season 3 g, passport control 4 h, first class
5 c, flight attendant 6 f, online check-in 7 a, seat belt
8 i, hand luggage 9 j, baggage carousel 10 b, single room

© Oxford University Press

digi-zaban.ir

Exercise 4 34 page 68

1 baggage carousel 2 flight number 3 first class
4 flight attendant 5 hand luggage 6 passport control
7 single room 8 online check-in 9 low season
10 seat belt

They all have the stress on the first word, except for *first class*, *passport control*, and *online check-in*.

Transcript

1 As his four-year-old son sat down on the baggage carousel, it started to move.
2 Our flight number is EZY 8512.
3 He doesn't always sit in first class, even though he owns the airline.
4 I asked the flight attendant for some headphones.
5 You can keep your hand luggage under the seat in front of you.
6 When several flights land at the same time, there are long queues at passport control.
7 When you're travelling alone, it's cheaper to book a single room.
8 Using online check-in can save you time at the airport.
9 Hotels are a lot cheaper during low season.
10 You must wear your seat belt when the plane is taking off or landing.

Exercise 5 page 68

1 **Four:** excess baggage, baggage reclaim, baggage room, left-luggage office
2 **Two:** baggage, baggage room

6F Reading

Holidays without parents

Exercise 1 page 69

1 travel guide 2 sunburn 3 sunlounger 4 penfriend
5 suncream 6 backpack 7 nightclub 8 sunglasses
9 campsite 10 travel programme

Exercise 2 page 69

1 T 2 T 3 F 4 T

Exercise 3 page 69

1 a 2 d 3 c 4 c

6G Speaking

Tourist information

Exercise 1 page 70

1 monument 2 musical 3 national park 4 festival
5 carnival 6 church 7 concert 8 square
9 theatre 10 old town 11 restaurant 12 park
13 shopping district 14 opera house

Exercise 2 35 page 70

1 town 2 recommend 3 nice 4 main 5 worth
6 say 7 repeat 8 park 9 walk 10 buy

Transcript

1 The nicest restaurant is in the town centre.
2 I recommend the Queens hotel near the station.
3 There's a nice little hotel in the Old Town.
4 There are some good restaurants in the main square.
5 It's near the cathedral, which is also worth a visit.
6 Sorry, did you say 'Indian restaurant'?
7 Could you repeat that, please?
8 The cathedral near the park is very historic and atmospheric.
9 You can walk or you can take a tram or bus.
10 I recommend you buy a travel card.

Exercise 3 36 page 70

1 more expensive 2 local 3 £15

Transcript

Tourist information officer Good morning, can I help you?
Tourist Yes, could you give me some information about the city, please?
TIO Certainly, madam.
T Can you recommend a hotel? Nothing too expensive.
TIO Pardon?
T Nothing too expensive.
TIO Well, there's a nice little hotel in the Old Town, the Queens Hotel. It's quite cheap; about £60 a night. If that's too expensive there's a cheaper hotel near the station.
T The Queens Hotel sounds fine. Can you show me where it is on the map?
TIO Sure. It's just here. In the main square.
T Can you recommend somewhere to eat?
TIO There are some good restaurants in the main square.
T What kind of food do they serve?
TIO Most of the restaurants here serve local food. But there's an Indian, too.
T Sorry, did you say 'Indian restaurant'?
TIO Yes, that's right.
T Oh, good. I like Indian food … I'd like to do some sightseeing. What do you recommend?
TIO The fountain in the old town is very beautiful. It's near the cathedral, which is also worth a visit.
T What's the best way to travel round?
TIO Well, if you stay in the Old Town then you can walk everywhere. If you want to go to other parts of the city, I recommend you buy a travel card.
T Where can I buy a travel card?
TIO Here. They're £10 for one day, £15 for two or £20 for the week.
T OK, I'll have a two day card, please.

Exercise 4 36 page 70

Students should tick sentences 3, 4, 5, 6 and 10.

Transcript

See exercise 3.

© Oxford University Press

digi-zaban.ir

6H Writing

A holiday blog

Exercise 1 page 71
1 go 2 buy 3 visit 4 hire 5 play 6 go
7 lie 8 eat

Exercise 2 page 71
visit a lake, go swimming

Exercise 3 page 71
1 I'm / We're 2 We're 3 I'm

Exercise 4 page 71
1 Wish I could stay here longer!
2 Taking lots of photos to show you.
3 See you soon!

Review Unit 6

Exercise 1 page 72
1 palace 2 harbour 3 market 4 theme park
5 botanical gardens 6 aquarium 7 temple
8 safari park

Exercise 2 page 72
1 historic 2 impressive 3 disappointing 4 cheap
5 remote 6 atmospheric 7 touristy 8 crowded

Exercise 3 page 72
1 cream, burn 2 club 3 site 4 pack
5 friend 6 guide

Exercise 4 page 72
1 art gallery 2 carnival 3 festival 4 theatre
5 square 6 old town 7 national park

Exercise 5 page 72
1 check-in desk 2 boarding pass 3 bag drop
4 departure gate 5 window seat
6 flight attendants 7 hand luggage
8 baggage carousel 9 passport control

Exercise 6 page 73
1 've visited 2 hasn't been 3 Have you been
4 have you lived 5 haven't seen 6 haven't called
7 's gone 8 've been

Exercise 7 page 73
1 've been 2 didn't like 3 arrived 4 discovered
5 didn't exist 6 didn't have 7 dealt
8 have never met 9 called 10 found
11 haven't done 12 've decided

Exercise 8 page 73
1 a 2 b 3 c 4 c 5 a

Unit 7 Money

7A Vocabulary

Spending power

Exercise 1 37 page 74
b $750,000 c 100 zl d ¥4.6 million e ¥6,900
f £2.5 billion g $2,500 h €999,000

Transcript
a a million euros
b seven hundred and fifty thousand dollars
c one hundred złoty
d four point six million yen
e six thousand nine hundred yen
f two and a half billion pounds
g two and a half thousand dollars
h nine hundred and ninety-nine thousand euros

Exercise 2 page 74
1 DIY store 2 baker's 3 greengrocer's 4 butcher's
5 clothes shop 6 cosmetics store 7 garden centre
8 post office 9 shoe shop 10 stationer's

Exercise 3 page 74
1 deli (delicatessen) 2 takeaway 3 bank
4 optician's 5 charity shop 6 estate agent's
7 launderette 8 off-licence

Exercise 4 38 page 74
1 newsagent's 2 hairdresser's 3 florist's
4 coffee shop 5 jeweller's 6 chemist's

Transcript
1 **Customer** I'd like a large bar of chocolate, please.
Newsagent Is this one big enough?
C Yes! How much is it?
N £2. It's on special offer.
C OK. I'll take it.
N Anything else?
C Yes, I'm looking for a copy of a magazine called *Stamp Collectors' Monthly*. Have you got it?
N I'm afraid we don't keep it in stock, no. I'll order it for you, if you like.
C Thanks. When will it come in?
N In about three days, maybe four.
2 **Hairdresser** Hi. What are we doing for you today?
Customer I want to go blonde!
H OK. That's not a problem. Do you want it cut too?
C Yes, but not too short.
H That's fine.
C How much will it be, altogether?
H For a cut and colour? £75.
C Oh. That's a bit more expensive than I expected …
H Are you a student? There's a 20% discount.
C Yes, I am. Great!
3 **Florist** Hi. Can I help you?
Customer Yes. I'd like to buy a bouquet for my wife. It's our anniversary.
F Congratulations! How much are you hoping to spend?
C I'm not sure … £20?
F OK. I'll see what I can do for that.

© Oxford University Press

digi-zaban.ir

C Actually, I'm in a hurry. Have you got anything that's ready to buy now?
F We've got these two. They're both quite nice. The larger one includes these beautiful red roses.
C How much is it?
F It's £28.
C I'll take the smaller one, please.
F Certainly.

4 **Customer** Could I have a hot chocolate, please?
Server Certainly. Small, medium or large?
C Medium, please.
S Would you like anything to eat with that? Cakes, biscuits … ?
C Hmm. Those cakes do look nice. I'll have a piece of lemon cake, please.
S That's £5.65 altogether.

5 **Jeweller** Can I help you?
Customer Yes. I'm looking for a watch.
J Is it a gift?
C Yes, for my daughter. It's her 18th birthday.
J Have you seen anything you like?
C There's one in the window. The gold one – it's on the left.
J OK. I'll get it for you, so you can have a closer look.
C Thanks. Yes, this is nice. I'll take it.
J You can change it if she doesn't like it … as long as you keep the receipt.
C Oh, OK.
J I'll put the receipt in the bag.
C Thanks.

6 **Chemist** Can I help you?
Customer Yes, I've got a terrible headache and I need some painkillers.
C Well, we've got ibuprofen or paracetamol.
C I'll have the ibuprofen, please.
C Sixteen tablets or thirty-two?
C Sixteen is enough.
C That's £1.99, please. Make sure you follow the instructions on the packet.
C OK, thanks.

Exercise 5 39 page 74

1 sale 2 price tag 3 discount 4 bargain
5 coupon 6 special offer 7 refund 8 receipt

Transcript

1 **Emma** Are those jeans new?
Kelly Yes I bought them in a sale.
E How much were they?
K Well, I looked at the price tag and it said £45. But when I got to the till, the sales assistant gave me a £20 discount, so they were only £25.
E That was a bargain!

2 **Fred** I'd like to buy this scarf, please. Can I use this coupon? It's says I can have a £5 discount.
Sales assistant No, I'm afraid you can only use it on full-price items. This scarf is already on special offer.
F OK. I'll buy it anyway. Actually it's a present. If my friend doesn't like it, can she bring it back and get a refund?
SA Yes, if you give her the receipt.

7B Grammar

Second conditional

Exercise 1 page 75

1 would help 2 had 3 wouldn't take
4 didn't stay up 5 would … feel 6 would be
7 could 8 won

Exercise 2 page 75

1 drove, wouldn't use 2 bought, wouldn't throw
3 borrowed, wouldn't have to 4 drank, would save
5 wore, could 6 were, would spend
7 turned off, wouldn't use

Exercise 3 page 75

1 saw 2 gave, didn't like 3 could 4 knew
5 broke 6 found

Students' own answers

7C Listening

Honesty pays

Exercise 1 page 76

1 charges 2 saved 3 buy, pay for 4 afford, lend
5 wastes 6 owe 7 run out of, borrow 8 buy, cost

Exercise 2 40 page 76

A: An honest student gets a reward.

Transcript

Back in 2011, Chamindu Amarsinghe was a student and, like many students, he was short of money – so he took a part-time job. For a few hours a week, he worked as a cleaner at the offices of a TV company in Sydney, Australia.
One day, he was cleaning the ground-floor bathroom at a TV company building when he found lots of $50 and $100 notes inside a bin. There was too much to count. At first, Mr Amarsinghe, who is originally from New Zealand, thought it was a prank. But when he touched the notes he realised it was real money. He was astonished. His first thought was to tell the authorities. He didn't know why the money was there but he knew that the money didn't belong to him and he didn't want to take it away. He called his supervisor and, before long, police officers collected more than $100,000 from the bathroom.
No one came forward to claim the money, which was probably connected with a crime. But three years later, Mr Amarsinghe received a phone call to say most of the money – about $88,000 – was now his. He was astonished – again!
The judge decided that the money was a suitable reward for the student's honesty. And the police agreed, particularly because Mr Amarsinghe was short of money when he found the cash but still did not think about taking it for himself.
Mr Amarsinghe was delighted to receive the money. When the newspapers interviewed him, he didn't know how he was going to spend it all, but he would give some to his family, some to disabled people and some to a Buddhist temple in Australia.

© Oxford University Press

digi-zaban.ir

Exercise 3 page 76
1 a job 2 a room 3 a country 4 a number
5 a period of time 6 an adjective to describe a feeling

Exercise 4 40 page 76
1 He worked as a cleaner.
2 In the ground-floor bathroom.
3 He's originally from New Zealand.
4 He found more than AUS$100,000.
5 He had to wait three years before finding out he could keep the money.
6 He was delighted to receive the money.

Transcript
See exercise 2.

Exercise 6 41 page 76
1 The apartment is in Spain.
2 She spent nearly one hundred pounds.
3 He's had his job for three years.
4 She read it in a magazine.
5 His hobby is cycling.

Transcript
1 It was one of my friends from school who had the idea. He told us that his uncle owns a big apartment in Spain and we could all stay there for free in June. It would be a great way to celebrate the end of our exams. So asked my parents if I could borrow some money for the flight. They said 'yes' and I was really excited. But then it all went wrong. My friend's uncle didn't want us there. In the end, we never went.
2 I'll never go to that department store again. I think the way they treated me is terrible! I spent nearly £100 there on cosmetics but I couldn't use some of the make-up because it gave me problems with my skin. I took it back and asked for a refund – but the shop assistant said I couldn't have a refund because they don't give refunds for make-up. I argued about it and showed her the receipt but it was no good. So in the end I just walked out.
3 I've had my job at the radio station for three years now and I really love it – but to be honest, my salary is terrible. It's just enough for rent and food – but I can't afford to go on holiday or buy new clothes or anything like that. So I went to see my boss and we had a chat about it. She thinks I'm doing a great job. But when I asked for more money, she said no. She says the radio station is losing money and can't afford it. Oh well … next year, maybe.
4 I read in a magazine that 15th August is my lucky day. So on 15th August, I bought a hundred lottery tickets. That's right, a hundred! I choose all the numbers and I was sure I had a good chance of winning. But when I watched the live lottery show on TV, I couldn't believe it. I didn't win anything! In fact, I lost £50 – because that's how much I spent on lottery tickets. So now I'm not sure that 15th August really is my lucky day …
5 I've got quite a lot of money in the bank. I don't know how much exactly – but a few hundred at least. Every birthday, I get presents from my relatives and when they ask me what I want, I always say "money". So they send me birthday cards with money inside. I don't spend it – never. I put it all in the bank. One day, I'll spend it but I'm not sure what I'll buy. I'm not really saving up for anything. But I might buy new bike one day because I'm really into cycling.

Exercise 7 41 page 76
A Speaker 3 B Speaker 4 C Speaker 1
D Speaker 5 F Speaker 2
The extra sentence is E.

Transcript
See exercise 6.

7D Grammar

Past perfect

Exercise 1 page 77
A

Exercise 2 page 77
1 had taken 2 had kept 3 had increased
4 hadn't saved 5 had sold

Exercise 3 page 77
1 had died 2 had saved up 3 had buried
4 had written 5 had drawn 6 had done
7 had added 8 hadn't known

Exercise 4 page 77
2 When we'd bought some chicken, we made dinner.
3 When I got home, my parents had gone out. / After my parents had gone out, I got home.
4 After the sun had come out, we arrived at the beach. / When we arrived at the beach, the sun had come out.
5 After I had taken my bike apart, I cleaned every piece.
6 When we arrived at the hotel, it had got dark. / After it had got dark, we arrived at the hotel.
7 After I had spoken to my dad, I applied for the job.
8 When she had read the letter, she began to laugh.

Exercise 5 page 77
2 After he'd had breakfast, he went shopping.
3 After he'd bought a skateboard, he met friends for lunch.
4 After he'd finished his homework, he practised the guitar.
5 After he'd had dinner, he watched a DVD.
6 After he'd read a magazine, he went to bed.

7E Word Skills

Verb + infinitive or *–ing* form

Exercise 1 page 78
1 to pay 2 cycling 3 ✓ 4 stealing 5 staying
6 ✓ 7 ✓ 8 to pass 9 to phone

Exercise 2 page 78
2 shopping 3 to arrive 4 returning 5 to visit
6 to buy 7 scanning 8 enjoying 9 to deliver
10 looking 11 shopping / to shop

Exercise 3 page 78
1 two 2 fail 3 fail 4 fail 5 risk 6 risk

© Oxford University Press

digi-zaban.ir

7F Reading

Billionaire lifestyle?

Exercise 1 page 79
1 a 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 b 6 b 7 a 8 b

Exercise 2 page 79
3 Warren Buffet is a billionaire and leads a modest lifestyle.

Exercise 3 page 79
1 D 2 B 3 F 4 A

Exercise 4 page 79
1 T 2 F 3 F 4 T 5 F

7G Speaking

A presentation

Exercise 1 page 80
1 D 2 H 3 A 4 F 5 E 6 B 7 A G 8 C

Exercise 2 42 page 80
TV offer

Transcript
I think I'll go for the third option: the brand new TV. There are a number of reasons why I'm choosing this one. First of all, we need a new TV because ours is quite small and old. Secondly, the other two options are for four people but there are five people in our family. And finally, my dad travels a lot for work and doesn't really enjoy it. He hates flying! So all in all, the best option for me is the third one.

Exercise 3 42 page 80
1 number 2 all 3 all

Transcript
See exercise 2.

Exercise 4 page 80
1 I'm going to opt for … / I'll choose …
2 I'll choose … / I'm going to opt for …
3 I'm rejecting (X) because …
4 I've chosen (X) because …
5 What is more, …

7H Writing

An internet forum post

Exercise 1 page 81
1 F 2 T 3 T 4 F

Exercise 2 page 81
1 Although I've got an MP3 player …
2 If I gave them €5,000, they could buy …;
… if I invested the money, it would grow, …
3 In my opinion, …
4 First of all; Secondly; Thirdly; Finally
5 What's more, …

Review Unit 7

Exercise 1 page 82
1 baker's 2 greengrocer's 3 cosmetics store
4 florist's 5 post office 6 stationer's 7 deli
8 newsagent's

Exercise 2 page 82
1 b 2 c 3 a 4 a 5 b 6 c

Exercise 3 page 82
1 do they charge so much for these clothes
2 agreed to lend me some money.
3 earn enough to buy a new car
4 can't afford those shoes
5 is wasting money
6 am going to sell my car
7 am saving up so I can go
8 have run out of money

Exercise 4 page 82
1 income 2 salary 3 CEO 4 profit 5 investors
6 entrepreneur 7 contract 8 funding

Exercise 5 page 82
1 shopping 2 to sell 3 to take 4 meeting
5 to lend 6 to let 7 eating 8 calling

Exercise 6 page 83
1 If Janine stayed in London, she'd find another job there. / Janine would stay in London if she found another job there.
2 If I won the lottery, I would buy a huge house.
3 Steve would start his own company if he could find enough investors.
4 If prices were not so high, I would buy more things.
5 You wouldn't spend so much on food if you used coupons.
6 If Alison wasn't so shy, she would be a better salesperson.
7 I wouldn't be able to run my business if I didn't have a mobile.
8 If someone made me a good offer I would sell my house.

Exercise 7 page 83
1 had imagined 2 had been 3 hadn't done
4 had done 5 hadn't heard 6 thought

Exercise 8 page 83
1 b 2 a 3 c 4 c 5 a

Matura Skills Trainer 4

Exercise 1 page 84
C
It isn't 'B' because he joined up with some people that he met at a hostel.
'I met lots of people.'
'I joined up with a few of them and we started touring the country …'

Exercise 2 page 84
1 C 2 A 3 A

© Oxford University Press

digi-zaban.ir

Exercise 3 page 84
2 prefers, town, country
3 activity holiday
4 offers, teach
5 planning, another holiday

Exercise 4 43 page 84
1 Ben 2 Ben 3 Lucy 4 Ben 5 Lucy

Transcript

Ben Have you had a holiday this year, Lucy?
Lucy Yes, I went to Spain in May with my mum, my dad and my little brother. We stayed in a little village near Malaga.
B Oh yeah, I've been to Malaga a few times. My uncle's got a flat there. He works in a hotel.
L Malaga's pretty busy.
B Yes, it is, but I like lively places. I'm not so keen on villages.
L Yes, but it isn't boring in the villages near Malaga. We went camping, hiking and cycling. The countryside is really beautiful.
B I like doing that kind of thing at home. But when I'm on holiday, I prefer lying on the beach and then going to cafes in the evenings.
L There were some lovely cafes in the village we went to, and the people were so friendly.
B Was the food good?
L It was amazing. I love Spanish tapas. I love paella. I really want to do a Spanish cookery course.
B I could teach you.
L Really?
B Yeah. My uncle's a chef at the hotel too. He taught me everything he knows.
L Lucky you! I'd like to visit your uncle's hotel.
B Well … next time you go to Malaga, you can go there. I'll give you the address.
L Thanks. Are you going again soon?
B I don't think so. I haven't got any money.
L I'd get a job if I were you. I'm working in my local supermarket in the summer because I want to go to Italy in September.
B Hmm. Maybe I'll give them a ring and ask about a job then.

Exercise 5 page 85
1 C 2 C 3 A 4 C 5 B 6 B 7 B 8 A

Exercise 8 page 85
A, C, E and G

Unit 8 Crime

8A Vocabulary

Crimes and criminals

Exercise 1 page 86
1 drug-dealing 2 murderer 3 robbery 4 shoplifter
5 smuggling 6 thief 7 thieves

Exercise 2 page 86
1 burglary, burglar 2 vandalism, vandal
3 arson, arsonist 4 mugging, mugger

Exercise 3 page 86
1 set 2 broke 3 deals 4 smuggle 5 killed
6 rob 7 stole 8 vandalised 9 mugged

Exercise 4 44 page 86
1 arson 2 smuggling

Transcript

1 A fire broke out in a department store in the town centre shortly after midnight. Police have launched an investigation and suspect that somebody started the fire deliberately. Witnesses saw two men running from the store. The police are studying CCTV footage of the area. They hope to identify the culprits and have appealed for more witnesses to contact them.
2 Police have discovered large quantities of cigarettes and alcohol in a garage in Brighton. They were patrolling the area and became suspicious when they saw men carrying a large number of boxes into the garage. The police are interviewing two suspects who they believe brought the goods from Spain and were planning to sell them illegally in pubs and bars. They have also searched a house nearby and made another arrest.

Exercise 5 45 page 86
a an investigation b CCTV footage
c the culprits, witnesses d the area e suspects
f a house, arrest

Transcript

1 Police have launched an investigation. The police are studying CCTV footage of the area. They hope to identify the culprits and have appealed for more witnesses to contact them.
2 They were patrolling the area and became suspicious. The police are interviewing two suspects. They have also searched a house nearby and made another arrest.

8B Grammar

Reported speech (1)

Exercise 1 page 87
2 'I want to go to bed.' 3 'We're arriving at six o'clock.'
4 'I don't like cheese.'
5 'I went to Italy in 2009.'
6 'I'm reading a good book.'
7 'We received a lot of cards at Christmas.'
8 'I'm not going to do the washing-up.'

Exercise 2 page 87
2 was 3 were appealing 4 was going to search
5 had launched 6 make 7 thought, was

Exercise 3 page 87
2 Mike said that somebody had broken into their house the night before / last night.
3 Kate said that people sometimes sold drugs outside her school.
4 The police officer said that they were going to study the CCTV footage that day.
5 Fred said that John had stolen a camera from a shop the day before.
6 Sam said that the police were looking for the thief who had stolen his car.

© Oxford University Press

digi-zaban.ir

Exercise 4 page 87

2 … that they had arrived two minutes ago.
3 … that they were getting out of their car.
4 … that she recognised one of them.
5 … that he had robbed a bank in London four years before / ago.
6 … that they looked nervous.
7 … that one of them was carrying a large black bag.
8 … that they were going into the bank.
9 … that she was going to follow them.

8C Listening

A life of crime

Exercise 1 page 88

1 a 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 c

Exercise 2 46 page 88

1 He usually buys jewellery.
2 She had a short illness after her holiday.
3 He likes the idea.
4 No, she never made large amounts of money.
5 No.
6 He was employed.

Transcript

1 Last year, I bought my wife a coat for her birthday – but that was quite unusual. (And she didn't like it anyway. She took it back to the shop!) I normally get her some earrings, or a necklace – sometimes a ring. That kind of thing, anyway. She says I've got good taste!
2 I went to West Africa last summer and when I got back, I didn't feel well. I had a high temperature and a really bad headache. I thought I had a really nasty tropical disease – but it didn't last long. I went to see the doctor and she said I probably just caught a cold on the flight home!
3 I've tried a few unusual sports in my time, like cave diving and paragliding – but I've never tried BASE jumping. It really appeals to me, actually. Although it looks pretty frightening and I'm sure it's dangerous.
4 When I first left university, I started my own company. It was a computer business – I gave computer advice to people who couldn't afford a contract with a large company. It went quite well, but I never made large amounts of money. Now I work for a software company in London.
5 When I was a kid, we lived in a fantastic house on the coast. It was only a five minute walk to the beach, and we went there every day after school – even in the winter! But the house didn't belong to my parents, and when I was about seven or eight, we moved to the city.
6 We spent a few years in Greece when I was a teenager. I went to school there and everything. We lived in a village – because my parents found a beautiful house there and fell in love with it. But I always felt quite different from the other children. My dad had a well-paid job in Athens. So they always thought of us as the rich foreign kids who didn't speak Greek very well!

Exercise 3 page 88

1 were 2 Not all 3 well 4 often
5 did not often have 6 inside 7 was not

Exercise 4 47 page 88

Born: 1872 Real name: Arizona Husband: George Barker Number of sons: four Died: 1935

Transcript

Host Continuing our series on Public Enemies, I'm talking to Martin Bagwell, an expert on American criminal gangs from the 1930s. And today we're discussing a fascinating figure called Ma Barker. Was she a well-known figure in her day?
Martin Yes, she certainly was. At that time – in the 1930s – there were quite a few famous criminals in the United States. For example, Bonnie and Clyde, Baby Face Nelson and John Dillinger. The United States government called these people "Public Enemies" because they had committed large numbers of serious crimes. The public were very aware of these people and the newspapers had a lot of stories about them. Although they made up some of the stories!
H So they were almost like celebrities.
M Yes, they were. They were celebrities really. Remember, these were the days before TV and the Internet. People were fascinated by the lives of these criminals – and sometimes it's difficult to know which of the stories about them are true and which are false.
H So what do we know for sure about Ma Barker?
M Well, we know she was born in 1872 and that her name was Arizona – but people called her Arrie. She was married to a man called George Barker and they had four sons. The sons' names were Herman, Lloyd, Arthur and Fred. Fred was the youngest boy – and he was Ma's favourite.
H And were they a fairly normal family at first?
M No, not really. They were very poor. The boys did badly at school and probably never learned to read or write. They were always in trouble with the law.
H What did Ma and her husband think of that?
M Well, Ma always supported her boys. If they ended up in prison, Ma tried to get them out. But their father, George, had a different opinion and often had disagreements with his wife about their sons. He hated living in a family of criminals – and when the boys grew up into adults, he left. The boys committed crime after crime, including murders and robberies – and Ma Barker was always with them – right until the end.
H What happened at the end?
M Well, police officers from the FBI were determined to find Ma Barker. One day in January 1935, they found the house where Ma and her favourite son, Fred, were hiding. Fred and Ma refused to give themselves up. There was a gunfight with the police and neither Fred nor Ma Barker got out of the building alive. After their deaths, Ma Barker became even more famous. The head of the FBI said that Ma Barker had been the most dangerous criminal of the past ten years. Today, though, most experts think that this probably wasn't true. In fact, it is likely that she never killed anyone – and perhaps did not commit any crimes at all, although she certainly helped her boys to commit them.
H Martin Bagwell – thank you.

Exercise 6 47 page 88

1 F 2 T 3 T 4 F 5 F 6 F 7 T

Transcript

See exercise 4.

© Oxford University Press

digi-zaban.ir

8D Grammar

Reported speech (2)

Exercise 1 page 89

1 Adrian said that he hadn't told the police about the vandalism.
2 Julia said that she couldn't find her passport.
3 Julia said that she would be at the park at 7 o'clock.
4 Joanna said that somebody had stolen her new bike.
5 Olga said that her dad would lend her some money for the train.
6 Sara said that she could speak French, but she couldn't speak Spanish.
7 Michael said that he had invited all of his friends to a barbecue at his house.
8 Anna said that she wouldn't tell anybody about the surprise party.

Exercise 2 page 89

1 said 2 told 3 told 4 said 5 told 6 told
7 said 8 said

Exercise 3 page 89

2 'My sister can't swim.'
3 'I've finished the exercise.'
4 'James will be home soon.'
5 'I met a famous film actor!'
6 'I'll be home by 10 o'clock, Dad.'
7 'My cousins can't speak English.'
8 'Lily has always been my best friend.'

Exercise 4 page 89

… had seen a robbery in the shopping centre.
Freya said she'd heard about it on the news.
Joe said (that) he had been there. He said he had taken lots of photos of the robbers on his phone.
Freya said (that) he'd probably get a reward.
Joe said (that) he wouldn't get a reward. He said (that) he couldn't show the photos to the police.
Freya said (that) she didn't understand.
Joe said (that), the day before, he'd been the victim of another crime. He said (that) a thief had stolen his phone on the bus.

8E Word Skills

Adjective suffixes

Exercise 1 page 90

2 peaceful 3 lucky 4 economical 5 enjoyable
6 selfish 7 weekly 8 tasteless

Exercise 2 page 90

1 mysterious 2 dangerous 3 snowy 4 friendly
5 reliable 6 national 7 suspicious 8 foolish
9 hopeful

Exercise 3 page 90

***-ful*:** beautiful; careful; helpful; painful
***-less*:** careless; childless; helpless; painless
***-ish*:** childish, greenish ***-able*:** affordable, drinkable
***-ly*:** cowardly ***-al*:** magical

Exercise 4 page 90

1 drinkable 2 painful 3 helpful 4 beautiful
5 greenish 6 affordable

Exercise 5 page 90

1 care | less | ness 2 courage | ous 3 re | us(e) | able
4 understand | able 5 un | comfort | able
6 un | happi | ness 7 home | less | ness 8 in | visibil | ity

8F Reading

A mysterious disappearance

Exercise 1 page 91

1 dental 2 open-top 3 telephone 4 secret
5 murder 6 train 7 chewing 8 finger

Exercise 2 page 91

1 T 2 F 3 T

Exercise 3 page 91

1 c 2 c 3 d 4 d

8G Speaking

Photo description

Exercise 1 48 page 92

1 c 2 e 3 a 4 d 5 b

Transcript

I can see a man standing outside a shop. He's wearing a checked shirt and jeans. He's leaning against the wall. Judging by the man's expression, I'd say he was very upset. It looks as if there's been a fire. The wall of the shop is black and the window is broken. I can see lots of black objects in the shop. I think a fire has destroyed them. There is a fire extinguisher next to the man, so I imagine he's just put out the fire. It's difficult to tell, but it could be arson. Or perhaps the fire was an accident.

Exercise 2 49 page 92

1 in my opinion 2 What's more
3 As I see it 4 I suppose

Transcript

Examiner Which is worse, in your opinion, mugging or smuggling? Tell me why you think so.
Candidate Um, it seems to me that mugging is worse.
E Why do you think that?
C Well, in my opinion mugging is a serious crime because muggers steal people's personal possessions. What's more, muggers often attack people and it must be terrifying. As I see it, smuggling doesn't really affect ordinary people. I suppose it's true to say that it doesn't really harm anyone.
E Thank you.

Exercise 3 page 92

1 then 2 afterwards 4 before 5 later
6 while 7 moment 8 soon 9 short

Exercise 4 50 page 92

Expressions used (in order of usage): 9, 6, 3, 2, 8

© Oxford University Press

digi-zaban.ir

Transcript
Examiner Tell me about a crime you heard about on the news.
Candidate I heard about a robbery at a jeweller's in my town. It was about a month ago. The jeweller opened his shop at 9 o'clock as usual. A short while later a man came into the shop. He looked at the rings and jewellery in the showcases, and after a while he asked to see some expensive diamond rings. When the jeweller got the rings out, the man suddenly pulled out a knife, put the diamond rings in his pocket and ran out of the shop. The jeweller immediately rang the police and they arrived shortly afterwards. The police studied the CCTV footage and identified the man. He wasn't wearing a mask, so it was easy. They arrested the man soon after.

8H Writing

An email

Exercise 1 page 93
1 Do you fancy 2 We could 3 Shall we 4 What
5 Why don't 6 It would be nice

Exercise 2 page 93
Keira forgets to cover how she and her friend reacted to the crime.

Exercise 3 page 93
1 shocked 2 upset 3 hadn't 4 enjoyable

Review Unit 8

Exercise 1 page 94
1 arson, arsonist
2 mugger, muggings
3 Burglars, burgled
4 looters, looting
5 shoplifting, shoplifters

Exercise 2 page 94
1 investigation 2 searched 3 suspect 4 arrest
5 witnesses 6 CCTV footage 7 culprit 8 patrol

Exercise 3 page 94
1 e 2 g 3 b 4 h 5 d 6 a 7 f 8 c

Exercise 4 page 94
1 economical 2 tasteless 3 brownish 4 lucky
5 careless 6 peaceful 7 furious 8 reliable
9 dangerous

Exercise 5 page 94
1 said – told us
2 my – his
3 knew
4 last night – the night before
5 is keeping – was keeping
6 her – him

Exercise 6 page 95
1 to tell him/her everything she knew about the suspect.
2 said there was something in that flat they were not seeing.
3 asked her if that was her phone.
4 us that the train had been late every morning that week.
5 how many times he had come into the shop.
6 told the officer that he had first realised that his car was missing the night before.
7 to say where her son had been the day before.

Exercise 7 page 95
1 b 2 c 3 a 4 c 5 b 6 a 7 c 8 b
9 c 10 a

Unit 9 Science

9A Vocabulary

Gadgets

Exercise 1 page 96
1 wood 2 steel 3 glass 4 stone 5 aluminium
6 cardboard 7 plastic

Exercise 2 page 96
1 leather 2 gold 3 rubber 4 ceramic 5 paper
6 concrete 7 iron 8 nylon 9 copper

Exercise 3 page 96
1 wood rubber cardboard
2 iron copper gold aluminium steel
3 leather
4 stone
5 nylon plastic
6 glass ceramic concrete

Exercise 4 page 96
1 rectangular 2 square 3 spherical 4 circular
5 triangular 6 curved 7 straight

Exercise 5 51 page 96
1 A 2 B 3 A 4 C 5 A 6 B 7 C 8 B

Transcript
1 It's rectangular. //
2 It's spherical and it's made of plastic and metal. //
3 It prevents you from getting lost. //
4 It's got a metal lid and a metal handle. //
5 It's mostly made of plastic and it's rechargeable. //
6 It's used for making tea. //
7 It's used for listening to music. //

© Oxford University Press

digi-zaban.ir

9B Grammar

The passive (present simple and past simple)

Exercise 1 page 97

1 are sold 2 isn't played 3 Are … used
4 are committed 5 aren't grown 6 Are … made

Exercise 2 page 97

2 Penicillin was discovered by Alexander Fleming.
3 The match wasn't won by Rafa Nadal.
4 That car was made by robots.
5 Were the Hunger Games books written by Suzanne Collins?
6 The Hobbit films were directed by Peter Jackson.

Exercise 3 page 97

1 Phones are sometimes used as satnavs.
2 Was *Make you feel my love* first sung by Bob Dylan?
3 The wheel was probably invented about 5,000 years ago.
4 The suspect was quickly arrested.
5 Was the missing jewellery ever found?

Exercise 4 page 97

1 was invented 2 wasn't powered 3 was built
4 was called 5 was used 6 weren't sold
7 were developed 8 was added 9 wasn't added
10 were sold

9C Listening

Intentions of the speaker

Exercise 1 page 98

1 lost 2 came up with 3 runs 4 browse 5 gets
6 prescribed

Exercise 2 page 98

1 warn 2 complain 3 apologise 4 enquire
5 recommend 6 encourage 7 welcome 8 inform
9 challenge 10 comfort 11 persuade 12 entertain

Exercise 3 52 page 98

1 warning 2 apologising 3 enquiring
4 comforting 5 encouraging 6 complaining

Transcript

1 As you go walking in the mountains today, be very careful. The weather forecast isn't good and if you don't know this area well, it's very easy to get lost . You must complete your walk before it gets dark. It's really dangerous to be in the mountains at night.
2 I know … I know. It's 8 o'clock, I said I'd be here at 7. I'm so sorry – I left home late, and then the bus was full and I had to wait for the next one. And I couldn't call you because I'd left my phone at home! I'm really sorry.
3 Oh hello. I was just wondering – I don't know if you can help me – but do you know what time the museum closes? I mean the museum of modern art, in the city centre? Only this is our last day here and I don't want to miss it. Is it open in the evening?
4 I heard about your accident. You poor thing. It must hurt a lot. I broke my ankle once and it was so painful! And it means you can't go skiing next week. Oh, how annoying! Look, if there's anything I can do, tell me. I could come over and keep you company, if you want – we could watch a DVD together or something.
5 Don't be nervous about the final. You're a great tennis player. Just play your natural game and you'll be fine. And remember to enjoy it too. We're already proud of you, win or lose. So just relax and I'm sure you'll do really well.
6 No, I'm afraid everything is not OK. For a start, I ordered chicken – this isn't chicken. I'm not sure what it is, but it isn't chicken. Also, this water tastes funny. Or maybe the glass isn't clean. Anyway, I can't drink it. For a five-star hotel restaurant, this really isn't good enough.

Exercise 4 53 page 98

1 a 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 b

Transcript

1 Good evening everybody and thank you for coming to our special event at this amazing castle. It's wonderful to see so many people here for the launch of our new car, the Model TX3. Later, we'll give you lots of information about the vehicle and you'll have the chance to speak to our engineers and ask questions. But for now, just relax, get a drink and enjoy this spectacular venue for a while!
2 I've had a look at your laptop, but I'm afraid it's bad news. If I you look here, you can see where the water has damaged the inside of the laptop. You can't repair damage like that, I'm afraid. You can replace all of these parts, but that will cost a lot of money. My advice would be that you just buy a new laptop. I'm sorry, but there's nothing else I can suggest.
3 This new type of battery is going to make it far quicker and cheaper for people to recharge their smartphones. The technology works, and it was discovered right here in our laboratories. All we need to do is find enough funding to develop our product. And that's where you come in! You can help us raise the $5 million we need to turn this brilliant idea into reality. We believe we're offering you a fantastic opportunity because these new batteries really are an improvement on what is available today.
4 So, this is a little machine I made at home. As you can see, it's got wheels, like a little car. And it is powered by one small battery. I tested it three times and my best distance was eight metres and twenty centimetres. Now, this is what you have to do. In your teams, you have to design and build a machine that is powered by the same type of battery as my machine. How far can it travel? Can it beat my distance of eight metres twenty? That's your mission. Good luck!
5 This is the new 3D television with ultra high definition and surround sound. It's a smart TV – which means it has internet access, so you can stream films and TV programmes straight from the web. You can also use it for browsing the internet, although personally, I find it much more difficult to use than a normal computer or even a smart phone. But for watching films and TV, it really is amazing. I'm not a fan of 3D myself, but the ultra high definition is spectacular. And considering it's the most advanced TV on the market, the remote control is amazingly simple to use.

© Oxford University Press

digi-zaban.ir

9D Grammar

The passive (present perfect and future)

Exercise 1 page 99
1 has been stolen 2 have been developed
3 has been damaged 4 hasn't been seen
5 has been spent 6 hasn't been sold

Exercise 2 page 99
1 The factory has been sold.
2 The glass in the windows has been replaced.
3 The big front door has been painted.
4 The metal sign hasn't been changed.
5 A new road has been built.
6 The new roof hasn't been finished.

Exercise 3 page 99
2 Has your home ever been burgled?
3 Have you ever been chased by a dog?
4 Has your phone ever been stolen?
5 Have you ever been invited to a wedding?

Students' own answers

Exercise 4 page 99
2 most of your electricity will be provided by the sun.
3 all the rooms will be cleaned by robots.
4 the lights will be operated by your smartphone.
5 all of your food will be prepared by machines.
6 the temperature in every room will be controlled by a computer.

Exercise 5 page 99
1 have been completed 2 has been chosen
3 will it be built 4 will not be decided
5 will be approved 6 will be sent

9E Word Skills

Verb + preposition

Exercise 1 page 100
1 at 2 to 3 of 4 for 5 for 6 about 7 to
8 to 9 about 10 with 11 in 12 about

Exercise 2 page 100
1 for 2 at 3 for 4 about 5 of 6 about
7 to 8 to

Exercise 3 page 100
1 inform 2 charge 3 inform

9F Reading

Inventions that save lives

Exercise 1 page 101
1 movement 2 reconstruction 3 recordings
4 baldness 5 invention 6 arrangement 7 deafness
8 discovery

Exercise 2 page 101
2 LifeStraw, Photo B
3 AidPod, Photo A

Exercise 3 page 101
A 3 B 1, 2 C 1 D 1 E 3 F 1, 3 G 2

9G Speaking

Making a complaint

Exercise 1 page 102
1 games console 2 digital camera 3 DVD player
4 e-book reader 5 mobile 6 digital radio
7 tablet 8 MP3 player 9 headphones

Exercise 2 page 102
a 4 b 5 c 7 d 9 e 8 f 6 g 1 h 2 i 10 j 3

Exercise 3 54 page 102
1 digital radio
2 volume control, power lead, remote control

Transcript
Shop assistant Hello, can I help you?
Customer Yes, I bought this digital radio here a week ago and there's a fault with it.
SA Oh, I'm sorry. What's wrong with it?
C There's something wrong with the volume control.
SA Let's have a look. Have you got the power lead with you?
C Yes, it's in the box.
SA OK, I'll just plug it in.
C You see? It's very quiet. And when I try to turn it up … nothing happens.
SA Have you tried using the remote control?
C No, I haven't.
SA There. It works perfectly with the remote control.
C But it's still faulty, isn't it? Can I have my money back?
SA We don't give refunds, I'm afraid.
C No refunds? I'm not happy about that! The volume control doesn't work!
SA I can give you a credit note.
C Hmm. Well, OK.
SA Have you got the receipt with you?
C Yes, I have. It's in the box.
SA OK. If you just wait a moment, I'll sort it out for you.

Exercise 4 54 page 102
1 wrong, *shop assistant* 2 something, *customer*
3 money, *customer* 4 refunds, *shop assistant*
5 happy, *customer* 6 credit, *shop assistant*
7 receipt, *shop assistant*

Transcript
See exercise 3.

© Oxford University Press

digi-zaban.ir

9H Writing

An internet forum post

Exercise 1 page 103
Sentence 1: The writer thinks the pros outweigh the cons.

Exercise 2 page 103
1 so 2 If 3 unless 4 rather than 5 since

Exercise 3 page 103
The writer uses 'On balance, I think ...'
1 all 2 balance 3 opinion 4 despite 5 analysis

Review Unit 9

Exercise 1 page 104
1 aluminium 2 wood 3 stone 4 plastic 5 leather
6 Copper 7 cardboard 8 gold 9 cement
10 rubber 11 Steel

Exercise 2 page 104
1 triangular 2 circular 3 square 4 spherical
5 curved 6 rectangular

Exercise 3 page 104
1 apologise 2 complain 3 encourage
4 tell a story 5 recommend 6 warn 7 thank
8 challenge 9 welcome 10 enquire

Exercise 4 page 104
1 come up with 2 prescribe 3 get 4 browse
5 lose 6 run on

Exercise 5 page 104
1 about 2 of 3 about 4 to 5 for 6 about
7 for 8 about 9 with 10 of

Exercise 6 page 105
1 Every year, a competition for 'best inventor' is held by my school.
2 Materials are given to you and you are asked to design something.
3 I was encouraged by my school to take part this year.
4 The final decision is made by a group of five teachers.
5 The inventions are tested (by them) for usefulness.
6 A prize is given (by them) for the best invention.
7 The prize for the 'best inventor' was given (by them) to my best friend Jo.
8 The prize is presented at the end of school ceremony.

Exercise 7 page 105
1 have been contacted 2 have been informed
3 will be given 4 have never been given
5 have been given 6 will be recognised
7 will be introduced 8 will be invited

Exercise 8 page 105
1 a 2 c 3 a 4 b 5 c 6 b

Matura Skills Trainer 5

Exercise 1 page 106
B is correct: 'I think it was the meal I had on the journey across.'
A: Mark was ill on the first day he arrived.
C: The doctor thinks this, but Mark doesn't agree.
D: Mark didn't eat anything at the station.

Exercise 2 page 106
1 B 2 B 3 C 4 A 5 D

Exercise 3 55 page 107
1 True 2 False 3 True 4 False 5 False

Transcript
Jake Have you entered the design competition at school? I heard that the first prize is a trip to a fashion show during London fashion week. What did you win last year?
Sally Oh, the first prize was £50 to spend on clothes. This year's prize is much better, but I haven't entered the competition yet.
J Why not? You're brilliant. Nobody's better than you!
S But I can't think of anything this time.
J Really? You've got lots of designs. What about those T-shirts you sold online last summer? They were amazing. All the girls at school loved them. My sister bought three!
S Well, yes, I know. I want to try to design something for this year, but I need to think of something new. All my designs are old now.
J When's the competition deadline?
S It's 8 July.
J So you've still got a few weeks.
S Yes, but I told you, I haven't got any ideas! I spent yesterday looking at fashion magazines and websites, trying to think of something. And I spent last weekend in town looking at all the best fashion stores. I just couldn't think of anything. I certainly didn't want to wear anything from them myself!
J Right … So … Are you looking at women's clothes?
S Yeah. I'd like to design an evening dress, or something like that.
J Well that's OK, but why don't you do something different? How about designing something for men?
S Such as?
J I don't know … jackets maybe, or how about trainers?
S Hmm … that's a good idea. I've never designed shoes before. OK, I'll take a look at some websites.

Exercise 4 page 107
1 B 2 B 3 C

Exercise 5 page 107
A, C, D, F and H

Exercise 7 page 107
I've lived in this area for years and it's very safe, but last week some *burglars* broke *into* our house. They *broke* the window in the *bathroom* and got in. We were out all night because my grandma was having her 65th birthday party. I love my grandma – she's the best. She bakes the best cakes in the world!
When we came home and opened the door, we *realised* that *something* was wrong. The wardrobes *had been opened* and our *clothes* were everywhere. I got a bit scared, because I *thought* that maybe someone *was* still there. But my dad

© Oxford University Press

digi-zaban.ir

checked the house and *said* it was empty. Then he called the police. My dad is having an alarm put *in* so that if someone tries to do it again, the police *will* come in two minutes.

Cumulative Review 1 (Units I–1)

Exercise 1 56 page 108

(Possible answers)

1, 2, 3 and 4 embarrassed / ashamed

Transcript

1 It was my dad's fiftieth birthday last weekend and everyone was there: my grandparents, my aunts and uncles, my cousins – the whole family. We were all having a great time: chatting, singing, dancing, – it was all going really well. And then it was time for the cake. I was trying to be helpful, so I went into the kitchen to get it. Unfortunately, the cake never reached the table because I tripped and dropped it on the floor as I was walking in. I felt terrible.

2 I once had a problem with my favourite pair of jeans. I suppose they were a bit tight, but I liked them that way. Anyway, you can probably guess what happened. One morning in school, as I was sitting down at my desk, my jeans broke. The worst thing was that the teacher had just walked into the classroom, so it was very quiet – everybody heard the noise. There was a moment of silence, and then the whole class started laughing – even the teacher joined in. It was awful!

3 Do you ever forget people's names? It happened to me a few days ago. I was having a coffee with a friend when this boy came up to our table. I recognized him as one of my brother's friends, but I couldn't remember his name. I said 'hi' anyway, and we chatted for a bit – everything was fine until my friend asked me to introduce him. There was this horrible silence, and I could feel my face turning red. In the end, he introduced himself – his name was Eddie. I think he was really annoyed.

4 I was on holiday in Greece when this happened. I wanted to play beach volleyball with some Greek boys, so I walked up to them and shouted, 'kalimaree' – 'good morning' to them. They all looked at me, and then they started laughing. After that, they moved further up the beach to play. My sister also found the situation amusing when I told her about it. Then I found out why. Apparently, kalimaree means 'squid' in Greek; 'good morning' is 'kalimeara'. You can imagine how stupid I felt.

Exercise 2 56 page 108

1 C / D **2** B **3** E **4** A

Transcript

See exercise 1.

Exercise 4 page 108

A

Exercise 5 page 108

1 C **2** A **3** E **4** B **5** D

Exercise 6 page 109

1 c **2** b **3** a **4** a **5** b **6** b **7** c **8** b **9** a **10** c

Cumulative Review 2 (Units I–3)

Exercise 1 57 page 110

1 T **2** F **3** F **4** T **5** F

Transcript

And now for something different.

The City of London is famous for its many museums: the British Museum and the Victoria & Albert to name but a few. However, there are also a number of other smaller institutions that are not quite so famous, but are well worth a visit. This is the case of the London Cinema Museum.

The London Cinema Museum houses a collection of all kinds of things related to the cinema of the past, including films, equipment and furnishings. Many of the exhibits date back to the earliest days of cinema in the 1890s. What's more, the collection is housed in a beautiful old building called The Master House which itself has a place in cinema history. The building was once a home for poor people, and the English actor Charlie Chaplin spent some time there as a child when his family had no money to feed him.

The collection is well worth visiting, but in order to see it, you have to book a guided tour. The museum is open on most days of the year and you can book online or by phone. The price is £10 for adults and £7 for students with a student card.

As well as the collection, the museum holds regular talks and presentations by some of the most important experts on film and cinema. Several nights a month, there is also a showing of a film from the museum's collection. Tickets for these events are available in advance at £8.50 for adults and £6.50 for students or for a slightly higher price at the door: £10 for adults and £7 for students.

Located in the district of Kennington, to the south of the river, the museum is easy to get to by public transport. The nearest tube stations are Kennington and Elephant and Castle, but many London buses stop nearby, if you prefer travelling overland.

So, if you're a fan of the cinema, and you're spending some time in London, why not find out what's on at the Cinema Museum? If you manage to fit a visit into your busy schedule, you won't be disappointed.

Exercise 3 page 110

1 b **2** a **3** c **4** d **5** c

Exercise 4 page 111

1 a **2** b **3** c **4** b **5** b **6** c **7** a **8** a **9** c **10** b

© Oxford University Press

digi-zaban.ir

Cumulative Review 3 (Units I–5)

Exercise 1 58 page 112

a 5 b 4 c 1 d 3 e 2

Transcript

1 … So, let's start by looking at the different sections of a CV. You should start by giving your personal details, that's your name, address and contact details. Your age, nationality and marital status shouldn't be important to an employer, but some companies may ask you to give this information. After that comes your personal profile where you have to try and sell yourself to the company. Look at it as a kind of mini advert….

2 **Olivia** Hello, I'm Olivia.
Paul Hi, nice to meet you. I'm Paul.
O What do you do, Paul?
P I work for an engineering company. Right now, we're building a new bridge over the river Mersey in Liverpool.
O That sounds interesting!
P Yes, it is, but I'm away from home a lot, so I don't see much of my family. I often have problems at work as well, so my job can be quite frustrating. On the other hand, every day is different, so there's never a chance I'll get bored.

3 … And now for some news for those of you looking for a job. JPH Sports is opening a brand new store in the Mall and they are looking for a team of reliable and enthusiastic sales assistants. There are part-time and full-time jobs available. If you're interested and you have worked in the retail sector before, you should go to the information desk in the Mall to pick up a form. The closing date for applications is this Friday, so you must hurry.

4 **Interviewer** Please take a seat.
Candidate Thanks.
I So Annabel, what makes you think you'd be a good waitress?
C Well, I'm a friendly and outgoing kind of person, and I like being with people. I had some experience of serving customers in my grandmother's coffee shop last year. Now, I'd like to try working in a busier environment. That's why I applied for this job.
I How much would you like to earn?
C I'm not sure. What's the normal rate?

5 This is the automatic answering service for Toyota tours. Guided tours of the car factory are available from Monday to Friday except for company holidays. Individuals must join a larger group to visit the factory. The tour begins at 11 a.m. and ends at 1 p.m., but visitors must register at the reception by 10.30 a.m. Please note that you must wear sensible shoes. Go to the company website to make a reservation Thank you for calling.

Exercise 2 58 page 112

1 b 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 c

Transcript

See exercise 1.

Exercise 4 page 112

1 D 2 F 3 A 4 C 5 B

Exercise 5 page 113

1 the post 2 When the right combination is found
3 a good nose 4 identify the flavours 5 two weeks later

Exercise 6 page 113

1 a 2 b 3 b 4 a 5 a 6 c 7 b 8 c
9 c 10 b

Cumulative Review 4 (Units I–7)

Exercise 1 59 page 114

1 a dress 2 a novel 3 some potatoes 4 an album

Transcript

1 I often meet up with some friends at the weekend to go into town. We get the bus in, and then we spend all day going around the shops. There are some great clothes shops in the city centre and sometimes they have a sale. We have a lot of fun trying things on in the fitting rooms, and I always manage to find a bargain. I'll have to get a new wardrobe soon, because all of my cupboards are full!

2 I hardly ever go to the shops, really and I can't stand clothes shopping. The only thing I ever spend any money on is a new download for my e-reader. My friends know that I love reading, so they gave it to me for my birthday last year. I'm really keen on science fiction, and I read at least one book every week. Books are always so much better than films, I find, so I don't go to the cinema very often. Give me an e-book any day!

3 I try really hard not to waste my money as I haven't got a lot of it. My job isn't very well paid so I can't afford a new phone or a tablet or anything like that. But I do enjoy going to our local farmer's market on a Saturday morning. The fruit is always so fresh, and it's often much cheaper than at the supermarket. There are all kinds of special offers on the vegetables if you buy a large quantity, so that's what I usually do.

4 I guess the thing I spend most of my money on is music. I listen to it all the time. I don't use my MP3 player any more as I have a nice new phone, which sounds quite good. I download most of my music, and I have a few CDs that people have given me. But for me the best way to listen to music is on the old records from the past – vinyls they're called. I've started a vinyl collection and I love going to old record shops to see what I can find.

Exercise 2 59 page 114

1 E 2 B 3 C 4 A

Transcript

See exercise 1.

Exercise 4 page 114

1 b 2 a 3 c

Exercise 5 page 114

1 **a:** The millionaires decide who to give the money to themselves: *[they] go into poor areas of their city to find three charities to give some of their money to.*
c: The text mentions that *Secret Millionaire* is a reality show, but says nothing about how the programme is good for society.

© Oxford University Press

digi-zaban.ir

2 **b:** The first reaction of the students when they find the money is to decide how to spend it. They make no attempt to find the owner: *At first, the students began to talk about what they would do with the money.*
c: At no point in the story did the students call the charity shop.
3 **a:** The text mentions only one kind of bank account: *a Student Account*.
b: The advice given in the text is about opening an account, not managing money: *Then why not open an account with us?*

Exercise 6 page 115

1 c 2 a 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 b 7 c 8 a
9 b 10 b

Cumulative Review 5 (Units I–9)

Exercise 1 60 page 116

1 a 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 c

Transcript

1 Hi Maisie, it's Charlotte. Um, hope you're OK. Er, we got back from our holiday in Ibiza late last night. We had a great time. Um, I wanted to talk to you about the e-book reader you lent me for the trip. Er, I used it a lot, so thanks for that. Um, the only problem is, um, that I, er, that I seem to have come home without it. Er, I'm terribly sorry, Maisie, I think I left it in the drawer of the cupboard in the hotel room. Um, I'll buy you a new one, I promise.
2 **Police officer** Can I help you?
Girl Yes, um, I'd like to report a stolen tablet.
PO OK, I'll need some information about the tablet, then. Um, what make is it?
G It's an Asus.
PO Which model?
G The Transformer Pad.
PO The white one?
G No, it's black. And it's got a purple cover.
PO Where were you when the tablet was taken?
G I was on the underground. I think someone took it while I was getting off the train.
3 *Gadgets Alive!* is pleased to announce its fantastic winter sale. Prices have been slashed in all departments, with the best offers in audiovisuals. DVD players have been reduced by up to 20% and there's a discount of 40% on all of our digital cameras. Treat yourself to a new MP3 player at 30% of the normal price. Sale starts on Saturday 19th at 9 a.m. and continues while stocks last. Don't miss this great opportunity – you won't regret it!
4 **Mum** Happy Birthday, Matt.
M Thanks! Wow – that's a big box. What is it?
M Open it and see.
M OK … um, is it a TV for my room?
M It might be …
M If it isn't a TV, it could be a new computer.
M Why don't you open it?
M OK, here goes … Wow! It's just what I wanted. Let's set it up and try it out. Where are the controllers?
M I think they're in the box.
M Yes, here they are. Right, what do you want to play?
5 And now for the news. A teenage girl in Maine has been injured by her smartphone. The 13-year-old had taken the phone out of her bag and put it into the back pocket of her trousers. When she sat down at her desk, she heard a noise and she started feeling hot. Smoke was coming out of her trousers and her phone was on fire. The girl was rushed to hospital, but was later discharged with minor burns. It is thought that the fire was caused by the battery of the phone, which exploded.

Exercise 3 page 116

1 B 2 A, D 3 C 4 A 5 B, D 6 D

Exercise 4 page 117

1 b 2 c 3 a 4 c 5 b 6 c 7 b 8 a
9 a 10 b

© Oxford University Press